



PEDAGOGICAL FOUNDATIONS OF GENDER ASPECTS OF EDUCATION

Kholmatova, Zulfiya Tillavoldievna

*Associate Professor of the Department of Social and Humanitarian Sciences of the
Correspondence Department of the Fergana State University*

Xolmatovazulfiya-73@mail.ru

Abstract: The article analyzes the problems of the development of national traditions in gender education, monitoring the practical implementation of the norms of generally recognized international norms for the elimination of all forms of discrimination against women's rights in national legislation, international documents on gender equality, to which the Republic of Uzbekistan has acceded, and the implementation of the recommendations set out in it.

Keywords: gender education, gender competence, continuity, components and criteria of gender competence.

Currently, gender equality is becoming one of the main issues in the entire global education system. On a global scale, large-scale work is underway to train teaching staff with methodological training that meets modern requirements, to create mechanisms for improving the methodological training of future primary school teachers, as well as to create models for improving methodological training, an information and methodological system of collaborative technologies, multimedia electronic resources for the diagnosis of professional competence [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15].

Since the first years of independence of our state, priority areas have been issues of education and upbringing of young people, their mastery of science, reforming the education and upbringing system, improving the level of training of national personnel. The adoption on August 30, 1997 of the conventions on the political rights of women, on the equal promotion of men and women to work of equal value was an important step in the social protection of women, on the one hand, and purposeful activation of them to realize their interests, on the other. In particular, temporary special measures to ensure the implementation of gender policy are legal, organizational and institutional measures taken by state bodies to achieve specific goals to eliminate gender inequality, ensure real or justified equality of women and men; gender is the social aspect of relations between women and men, manifested in all spheres of life and activity of society, including politics, economics, law, ideology and culture, education and science; gender statistics is a part of state statistics that includes data on the status of women and men in all spheres of life and activity of society separately for each gender, reflecting the corresponding position of persons of different sexes in all spheres of socio-political life, highlighting gender problems and relations in society; gender - - legal expertise -analysis of normative legal acts and their projects are aimed at compliance with the principles of ensuring equal rights and guarantees of opportunities for women and men [16,17,18,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,27].

The Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan also guarantees the right to education for all citizens. The gender balance between preschoolers is close to equality: 47.3% of girls and 52.7% of boys 36. In 2017, the Ministry of Preschool Education was established, and significant quantitative changes are taking place in this area.



The admission of children to primary education (grades 3-4) is close to gender equality: 48.4% of girls (1,152,285) and 51.6% of boys (1,230,174) in the 2016-2017 academic year. In the total number of children enrolled in grades 1-9, there is almost complete gender equality. Organization of primary classes of secondary schools of the republic in accordance with modern requirements, updating the content of primary education, mastering advanced technologies of education and upbringing, integration of the system of continuing education with science and production, differentiated introduction into education, updating the content of education, further improvement of the system of higher educational institutions of pedagogical direction, professional competitiveness has become one of the main directions of society's requirements for the personal qualities of a teacher and his methodological training in professional activity [28,29,30,31,32,33,34,35,36,37,38,39,40].

The state policy is being implemented to increase the prestige and social status of pedagogical activity, as well as create the necessary conditions for study, health and recreation of students and teachers, take the necessary measures to preserve and strengthen the health of children and students of educational institutions and health authorities. Conditions are provided for the implementation of the health-improving orientation of the educational process, the introduction of healthy lifestyle standards, organizational and methodological approaches to improving the medical and hygienic culture of students, increasing their activity in the field of physical culture and sports, improving the level of physical perfection. And a decent environment is being created for children with disabilities [41,42,43,44,45,46,47,48,49].

In particular, the decree of the First President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On measures to strengthen the material and technical base of higher educational institutions and radically improve the quality of training of highly qualified specialists" dated May 20, 2011, the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated February 19, 2014 No. PP-2133 "On the state program "Healthy Child", Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated September 14, 2016 No. By law "On the State youth policy" and by Decree of the First President of the Republic of Uzbekistan I. Implementation of the "Uzbek model" of development based on the works of Karimov, President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh. Khalikov launched a new vision of the life of our country, a new worldview. Developed under the guidance of Mirziyoyev. Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated April 20, 2017 No. PP-2909 "on measures for further development of the higher education system", as well as Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated March 15, 2017 No. 140 "On approval of the Regulations on secondary general education", Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated February 7, 2017 No. 140" On approval of the Regulation on Resolution PC-4947 on the strategy of actions for further development, Implementation of tasks, defined by the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated February 11, 2019 No. PP-4185 "on additional measures to strengthen the social protection of orphans and children left without parental care, and other regulatory legal acts relating to this activity", Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated August 17, 2019 No. and guarantees of equal rights and opportunities for men, Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated 28.01.2022 N PF-60 2022 — The work carried out within the framework of the new development strategy of Uzbekistan for 2026 on regulating relations in the field of ensuring equal rights and opportunities for women and men will to some extent serve the study of this dissertation.

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Problems of improving the effectiveness of the training of teachers of natural sciences in our republic A.A.Akramov, O.A.Abdullina, F.M.Zakirova, M.Mamadazimov, N.A.Muslimov, M.B.Urazova, A.R.Khodzhabaev, Sh.S.Sharipov, F.R.Researched by hundreds of scientists.

It has also been widely studied in foreign studies on the issues of ensuring gender equality of women, improving the effectiveness of the social protection system, ensuring their rights and freedoms. In particular, among the scientists who have investigated this issue from the point of view of research on a constructive basis, R. Connell, P.Bourdais, J.Scott, V.Spike Peterson, O.A.Voronin may be included. Conducting research work in the light of modern changes in the issue of women and their social protection, N.Najib, E.Helen, A.Kitchen, M.Kowalski, D.Roots, L.Work within the framework of international humanitarian principles, leading world scientists such as Husni have developed recommendations on the social protection of girls, social, political and cultural factors affecting their functioning, situations of domestic violence applied to women in migration, and their legal decisions, as well as the mental and psychological suppression of women victims of violence.

And on the issues of vocational training of primary school teachers at different times, M.B.Volovich, N.B.Istomina, R.A.Mavrodi, K.T.Noskov, A.Rakhimov, L.P.Stoylova, S.T. The Shvetsovs conducted research.

N.Q.Akhmedova, R. S. Akholidinov, Z.A.Berdnikova, M.M.Vakhitov, R.X.Juraev, U.I.Inoyatov, R.Q.Karimov, H.F.Rashidov, S.T.Turgunov, K.O.Shodmonov, S.E.Kurbanov, M.A.In the works of the yuldashevs, the issues of management and monitoring of the quality of education were analyzed.

Theoretical and methodological issues of pedagogical technologies in improving the quality and effectiveness of education N.N.Azizkhodzhayeva, R.J.Ishmukhamedov, U.Nataliev, M.Ochilov, E.I.Ruziev, N.Sayidakhmedov, O.Q.Tolipov, J.O.Studied by the Talipovs.

Theoretical and methodological foundations of the use of information technologies and technology for creating electronic literature A.A.Abdukodirov, S.S.Akhrarov, M.V.Lapchin, M.X.Lutfullaev, N.I.Tailakov, A.This is reflected in the works of scientists such as Khaitov.

The development by pedagogical scientists of technologies for improving the gender approach as an object of special dissertation research has not been studied.

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