



ORGANIZATION OF A CHESS CLUB IN UZBEKISTAN WITH PRESCHOOL CHILDREN AND PRIMARY SCHOOL STUDENTS

Mo'ydinov Shuxrat Mansurovich
 Kokand State Pedagogical Institute

Annotation: In this article “Organization of a chess circle with preschool children and primary school students” currently, the attention created to young chess players is increasing, the project created by us ensures the achievement of the desired result by young chess players during the competition Times.

Keywords: young chess players, Chess Club, World Champions, attention and attention, chess, chess month

During the years of independence, great attention is paid to the development of sports in our Republic, especially children's sports. Including, On the initiative of the Republic of Uzbekistan and other countries, a special resolution of the United Nations General Assembly on the development of chess was adopted on December 2, 2019, and in accordance with this resolution, July 20 was announced as World Chess Day, and the decision of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan “on measures to further develop and popularize Chess The order of the Ministry of public education on measures for the further development and popularization of chess in the public education system [2] dated January 18, 2021 No. 12 is aimed precisely at fulfilling the main tasks in the school education system. The benefits of playing chess for children are undeniable. From an early age, the child has a strong incentive to develop intellectually and personally. The child actively develops thinking, the ability to concentrate and memory improves, emotional stability, vigor, desire to win and desire are formed. Defeats teach him to persistently experience losses, deal with self-criticism and analyze his actions, accumulate the necessary experience. The harm of chess is that a person begins to lead a sedentary lifestyle, because the game sometimes lasts for several hours. It requires attention, perseverance and an extremely correct calculation of each step. Children who love chess draw their attention to the game, spend their free time reading chess books, conducting competitions and classes, forgetting about physical development and strengthening the musculoskeletal system. It is not for nothing that the chess player has developed the stereotype that he is a thin man with glasses with a chessboard in his armpits, unable to respond to physical attacks and defend himself. In order for chess to be useful, so that it is not harmful, you need to adhere to the basic rule-everything is good in moderation. It is necessary to organize a mode of activity and rest, expand the circle of interests and strive for physical development to ensure that the benefits are maximum, and the harm is minimal. Purpose of the project: development of children's sports of the Republic of Uzbekistan, popularization of the interest of sports among preschool children in the form of chess, creation of a foundation for future Sports Reserves, Organization of a kindergarten in preschool educational institutions and with primary school students in order to develop a chess type of sports among preschool children.

Objectives of the project: 1) to conduct rapid training with world champions in order to increase the interest of young people in chess. Development mechanisms: direction 1- conducting a chess

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month among pupils of preschool education and general secondary education schools. Direction 2-increasing chess circles among preschoolers, organizing step-by-step competitions and championships depending on the age of youth [forming a motivational spirit, to draw conclusions by analyzing the competition with their opponents. Foresee a meeting with an opponent at the championships, use a training manual] and ensure good results in national and international competitions. Project results and stages of implementation: 1. There will be a high probability that the athlete will achieve great success throughout his life and will grow up to be the perfect athlete who will adequately protect the honor of our motherland in the future. 2. The health of preschoolers is strengthened, a great emphasis is placed on their approach to training with a special good mood and increasing the efficiency of learning the elements of a chess sports game. 3. At the end of the project, summarizing all the data, taking into account the identified chess sports results of children, and directing them to the right path for chess sports. Dear educators, the game of chess has been of interest to the big and the small for many centuries and is considered the most popular among games. The game of chess strengthens memory in children, develops the ability to think and imagination.

Naturally, this indicator does not satisfy us, and the revision of cases entails the need to look for other, optimal ways to solve the problem. This necessity requires the movement of a huge reserve of strength, consisting of students and professors of the faculties of Physical Culture in the regions, the organization and management of their work at the level of modern requirements. Of course, what we mentioned concerns the process of training high-class athletes. Because the training process of high-class athletes is carried out through large muscle strains. Athletes who keep their level in competitions around the world will have at least 7-8 years of hard sports work. In foreign sports experience, 8 people are served for a separate Athlete of the highest category. For example, an athlete's general physical fitness coach, a special physical training coach, a psychologist, a cook, a manager, a masseur, a doctor, etc. These require the organization and management of the process of sports training not simply, by intuition or self-knowledge, but in accordance with the recommendations proven by the results of scientific, theoretical and methodological research. In order to train high-class athletes at this point, it is necessary to emphasize that mass sports, as a huge reserve force, also has a special role. Mass sports in higher educational institutions are carried out through sports clubs.

If we take a scientific and methodological approach to the working condition of sports clubs as well as the requirements of today, we will have to resort to certain indicators in order to determine their useful work coefficient. Currently, 60 higher educational institutions, 7 foreign branches and branches of 13 higher educational institutions of the Republic operate in the Republic. They are 80 when calculating by adding all. They have over 271,000 students and over 9,000 undergraduates. It shows that sports clubs in higher educational institutions are active on a public basis, they do not have a material source of funds.

At the same time activates interest, teaches to concentrate and concentrate attention. In preschool educational institutions, the activities of the Chess Club are conducted by a qualified pedagogue with the necessary professional skills and experience in chess. Preschool children will have a curious and strong memory. They study a new topic with interest. Children 5-6 years old do not yet know how to write and read. But with the help of adults, when the little ones are introduced to this

guide, children's interests increase, acquire the skills of writing letters and numbers, and learn the Basic Rules of the chess game. A chess set includes 32 pieces – 16 white and 16 black pieces. Each player has 1 King, 1 farsin, 2 Rox, 2 elephants, 2 horses, 8 chess pawns. Military actions in chess occur on a special four-corner Board. This whiteboard is divided into black and white chess fields or cells. A total of 64 cells on the chess board: 32 white and 32 black. The goal of the game is to lose the king of enemies with a special “matte” gait. Which ishtrokchi announces " mot " first, he will win from the rules of the game: - the chess game is played by two interrogators; - the walks will be alternating; - the Whites will walk first; - it is impossible to conduct a walking Galin and walk twice; - if the chess grain is touched by the player, it is necessary to walk with these pieces; - if you place the; - one piece is exhibited in one walk; - you cannot put another piece in the cell where the grain stands, you can only knock down the grain of the opponent and put the grain of himself, - one hit - in a walk you can knock down one grain of the opponent, - in chess, like a checker, you do not need to lose the grains of the opponent.” The knowledge gained in youth is a pattern carved in stone, " says our wise people. as soon as we determine the inclinations of our early youth to the sports type in a quick and easy effective way, they thoroughly master the technical, tactical, physical and psychological training of the schusport type. Young people with such potential will serve to make the future of Uzbekistan great and bright.

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