



"FERGANA EXPERIENCE" IS THE MAIN FACTOR OF IMPROVEMENT OF CLUSTERS

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Abstract: *President Sh.Mirziyoev's words during his visit to Fergana on May 13, 2022 and his speech at the meeting with the regional activists are indicative of the improvement of the clusters being built. Especially in the words of the leader of our country, "I don't need 4 people to be rich, let the standard of living of the people increase", the final goal of the socio-economic reforms being carried out in all spheres is clearly visible. Therefore, the main goal of introducing clusters into our life is directly related to the improvement of the standard of living of our people, elimination of unemployment and poverty.*

Keywords: *During the studies, renovation, modern oil, raise.*

A few years ago, the "Bahodir Logon Textile" enterprise was established in the village of Logon, Fergana district, in cooperation with foreign partners. The total cost of the project was 52.0 USD. Currently, the enterprise is fully operational. In particular, foreign enterprises, including Trutzschler (Germany), Rieter (Switzerland), Murata (Japan), Steinmann (Switzerland), Electro-Jet (Spain), Temsan (Turkey), Rimtex (India), RozaP lastik (Turkey), Lupamat (Turkey), Astex (Turkey), Sieger (India) imported machine tools were installed. Today, 860 workers are working at the enterprise in 4 shifts. Also, for this enterprise, a high-voltage 110/10 KV substation with a capacity of 16,000 kVA is worth 16 billion from our own funds. was built for soum. Currently, the enterprise and the residents of this area are using it.

We continued our activities in this direction and looked for opportunities to attract more foreign investments. We can cite a number of practical examples of this idea: "VODIY SHOES" enterprise was established in the village of Logon with German partners. Machine tools of the German "Desma" company and European, especially Italian, companies were brought to the enterprise and installed. The project cost of this enterprise is 8.5 mln. The amount of US dollars was spent. Today, 895 workers are working in this enterprise. 6 mln. A modern USD cotton processing plant has been completed. 280 new jobs were created.

In 2021, the cotton-textile cluster of the Bahadir Logon Tekstil joint venture planted 32,800 tons of seeds on 5,210 hectares of land in Yozyovon district and 6,225 hectares of land in Kuva district. 49,730 tons of cotton were grown in three districts in both clusters by sowing seeds on the land area. The cotton raw material grown was fully processed in the cotton factory mentioned above.

In the above-mentioned May 13 dialogue with the activists, our head of state emphasized the following: - They say that a friend speaks in vain. I'm on top of myself when it comes to organizing clusters. Now we will increase the demand for them, if there is unemployment in the district where the cluster is working, I will take away the land from such a cluster. Therefore, I demand that the cluster invests in the development of the area where it works. Let the people think about whether the cluster is getting rich because of this land. Therefore, as an experience of Fergana, we will establish



this - in the case of unemployment, there will be a demand for clusters. We did not make this requirement 5 years ago, because there was not a single organization with surplus funds in its account. Neither could end the year with a profit. But now the situation has changed.

Under the words of our head of state, there are a number of criteria that will help the activity of the clusters that are spreading throughout our republic to move forward in the right direction. Inspired by these words, we have started the construction of a modern oil production plant together with our Indian partners in order to provide employment to the youth of the village of Logan and the surrounding area. According to our plan, if we launch this joint venture, the project cost of which is more than 6.5 million USD, we will make a significant contribution to the creation of 210 new jobs.

Adhering to the old adage mentioned in one of our Mubarak Hadith Sharifs that everyone should do good deeds every day, our team has always attached great importance to helping people in need and charity work. For example, 73.0 billion soums are spent annually on charity work by our enterprises. In particular, 8.4 billion soums for the renovation of the "Palace of Culture" in Manas village, Dostlik district, Jizzakh region, 14 km to this village. 8.2 billion soums for the drawing of drinking water, 19.0 billion soums for the reconstruction of the Palace of Culture in Gagarin, Mirzachol district, 19.0 billion soums for the construction of the Khatira Square, 12.5 billion soums for the drawing and commissioning of 20 km of drinking water networks, a total of 48.3 billion soums spent.

At the same time, 750 million soums for the renovation of the Palace of Culture in Sukh district of Fergana region; 5.7 billion soums for reconstruction and repair of Troitsk-Nikolsk Women's Monastery in Chirchik city; 4.2 billion sums for the reconstruction of the Children's Rest House belonging to the Mehribonlik House in the Chirchik district of the Tashkent region, 2.0 billion sums for the repair works of the No. 1 orphanage in the city of Margilon, Fargona region; 500 million soums were spent by our enterprises to pay the contract fees of low-income families and their children in universities.

450.0 million will be given to 250 low-income families in Kuva district, 250 in Yozyovon district, and 300 in Fargona district in connection with the outbreak of the pandemic coronavirus in our republic. Soum worth of food products were delivered as a donation. A total of 486 million soums was donated to the families who suffered losses as a result of the natural disaster in Sardoba district of Syrdarya region. 5.7 billion soums were spent on the reconstruction of the shrine of Khoja Daniyor in the city of Samarkand, and 7 hectares of the shrine's grounds were improved, and porches were built in the national style. In addition, 200 thousand Euro decorative trees were transferred. Recently, a citizen Toychieva Gulnora Qurbanalievna, who came to our company to request financial assistance for her child's operation in Lobnya, Russian Federation, was transferred in the amount of 9,000 US dollars. Such good deeds are repeated every working day of our company.

In March 2021, work was organized in the territory of the 56-Avval electoral district in the form of neighborhood, citizen and family, and residents' problems were studied by going door-to-door in 19 neighborhoods within 11 municipal districts. In the course of the studies, along with the study of the problems of the population, they were also visited in general education schools and pre-school educational institutions, and their problems were studied. At the same time, 8 schools and 2 kindergartens were congratulated on the holiday of Navruz and given gifts. At the same time, the activists of the neighborhood and the elderly dedicated people were also congratulated on the holiday



and distributed the gifts of the deputy. During the studies, they got acquainted with the activities of local entrepreneurs and provided them with the necessary advice and assistance.

Tolqinboy Odilov, a businessman living in the territory of Kaptarkhana MFY, is one of the new entrepreneurs. The working group of our team was satisfied with the work of the entrepreneur in the cinderblock-shaped brick production workshops he organized.

Human dignity is known from the respect and attention shown to him. Every professional and intelligent person who has worked effectively for many years in the labor team must be respected by his teammates. While we were at school 47 in Logan village, we witnessed the retirement of 3 team members. At the event observing the retirement of teachers such as Khamidakhon Ibragimova, Tursunali Bakhromov and cleaner Sanobarkhan Nizomova, they were shown as an example to their colleagues and were awarded with valuable gifts. Also, the mass protests organized for the purpose of organizing beautification and greening works on the territory of neighborhoods, schools and kindergartens, organizations, enterprises, once again demonstrated the life example of mutual harmony, kindness and unity of labor teams.

Summarizing the above activities, we have established more than 20 construction, building material production, textile, light industrial enterprises, cotton textile clusters in Fergana region and other regions of our republic, and now they are operating efficiently. More than 8,000 new jobs were created in these organizations-enterprises.

The company's multifaceted efforts to create new jobs, expand the production of industrial products, further expand foreign investments, and improve reforms in the social sphere, sports, tourism, and agriculture are bearing fruit together with our foreign partners.

In order to further expand the activities of our company and raise our multidisciplinary activities to higher levels, in our opinion, it is appropriate to open a new higher education institution named "Cluster and Innovative Technologies University" in the center of the city of Fergana. Currently, cotton-textile, cocoon, beekeeping, pomegranate, viticulture, light industry, building material production clusters are being established in our region. These clusters are currently working in the ways and methods they have discovered and determined. These enterprises-organizations need highly educated personnel and specialists who can work on the basis of modern requirements and are sufficiently armed with scientific-theoretical and practical knowledge. In the higher educational institutions of our region, there are enough professors, teachers and scientists who closely support the training of these new personnel and specialists with their knowledge and skills. At the same time, we will also train short-term specialists for the professions needed by the clusters, that is, tractors and agricultural machines. We prepare high-educated personnel for working mechanics, in product processing enterprises, that is, in cotton ginning plants, textile enterprises, as well as in vegetable oil production enterprises.

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