ENGINEERING AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

ISSN: 2349-7793 Impact Factor: 6.876., Volume: 17 Issue: 09 in September 2023

EFFECTIVENESS OF TEACHING USING MULTIMEDIA COMPUTER GRAPHICS IN TEACHING ''VIEWS, CUTS, SECTIONS''

Qozaqova Munojat Sharifjanovna

Namangan Engineering and Construction Institute,

basic doctoral student, e-mail: minojat_sh@mail.ru

Abstract. The article provides recommendations on teaching the subject of views, cuts, sections in engineering and computer graphics with the help of modern computer programs.

Key words: cutting, sectioning, view, multimedia technologies, engineering and computer graphics, graphic sciences, design compendium.

As a result of the development of today's techniques and technologies, the reduction of manual labor has led to the development of production, construction, automobile industry and other important sectors of the economy. Qualified personnel make a great contribution to the development of the economy. The training of such personnel requires great skill from pedagogues so that they can meet the requirements of the world standard. It is required to approach world experiences in the training of competitive personnel. During the years of independence, our country made important changes and updates in the field of education, as well as in all areas. From school to higher educational institutions, the material technical base and teaching-methodical support were brought to a high level. The development of the education system has risen to the level of state policy. This is the opportunity created for the young generation. Special attention is paid to the training of engineers. In the training of engineers, first of all, it is necessary to increase graphic literacy. For this, it is important to study drawing geometry and engineering graphics taught in higher education. It is known that this subject is in the block of general engineering subjects and is a subject that is difficult to master. One of the main problems is that as a result of the reduction of teaching hours of this subject, it became necessary to provide students with a large amount of information in the 1st semester and to develop students' knowledge and skills in this subject. In order to master the science of engineering and computer graphics, first of all, it is necessary to develop imagination (spatial and geometric). As a result, teaching in science leads to retention of the intended knowledge and skills in the memory of students and development of creative thinking skills based on them. Detailed models, visual aids, information, graphic images help in the development of design skills. Today, with the help of modern computer technologies, computer graphics can be used in the teaching of graphic subjects. As a result of the penetration of computer graphics into all fields today, the need to teach this subject to students of higher educational institutions is increasing day by day. The use of computer graphics in the teaching of drawing geometry and engineering graphics, engineering graphics is highly effective. As an example of this, you can see the software-pedagogical tool in Figure 1. The volume of information provided on the topic of cuts, sections, views is large, and it is impossible to fully explain it in 1 or 2 academic hours. Therefore, it is convenient to use computer graphics in solving such a problem.

Practical work on the computerization of the educational process is being carried out. The purpose of this is to achieve effectiveness and efficiency in the educational process. Dzhanabaev J.J. According to [1], "To speed up the educational process, computerization is required for informational training aimed at a specific goal." Use of new pedagogical technologies in teaching, computerization, provides the basis for accelerating the educational process. As a result:

1	ISSN 2349-7793 (online), Published by INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF RESEARCH IN COMMERCE, IT, ENGINEERING AND SOCIAL SCIENCES., under Volume: 17 Issue: 09 in September-2023 https://www.gejournal.net/index.php/IJRCIESS
	Copyright (c) 2023 Author (s). This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of Creative Commons Attribution License (CC BY). To view a copy of this license, visit https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/

ENGINEERING AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

ISSN: 2349-7793 Impact Factor: 6.876., Volume: 17 Issue: 09 in September 2023

- previous education saves and uses experience in system development;
- learns the new curriculum;
- Modern computer technology is used in the educational process.

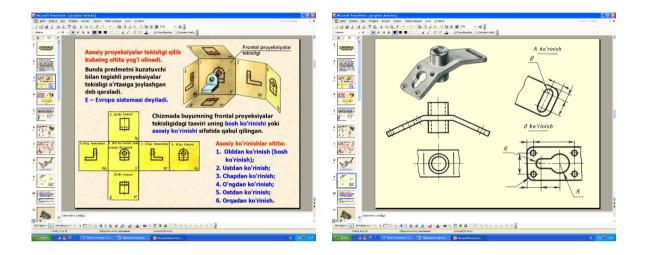


Figure 1. Multimedia software-pedagogical tool created on the topic.

Khamrakulov A.K. [2] stated that when planning the use of software-pedagogical tools in the teaching of drawing geometry and engineering graphics, attention should be paid to:

- students' cognitive abilities;
- not to use DPVs at the entrance of the science;
- to the sequence of topics;
- to give instructions on the use of DPVs before using them in each lesson;
- to ensure proportionality of traditional teaching methods and computerized teaching methods;
- to use computer games (in science).
- it is necessary to ensure taking measures not to let students get tired.

When using software-pedagogical tools, the professor-teacher will have the opportunity to use new pedagogical technologies together with traditional methods. Experiments have proven that the use of software-pedagogical tools in the teaching process gives high results.

2	ISSN 2349-7793 (online), Published by INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF RESEARCH IN COMMERCE, IT, ENGINEERING AND SOCIAL SCIENCES., under Volume: 17 Issue: 09 in September-2023 https://www.gejournal.net/index.php/IJRCIESS
	Copyright (c) 2023 Author (s). This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of Creative Commons Attribution License (CC BY). To view a copy of this license, visit https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/

ENGINEERING AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

ISSN: 2349-7793 Impact Factor: 6.876., Volume: 17 Issue: 09 in September 2023

It was observed that as a result of the application of the created software-pedagogical tools to the educational process, the knowledge and skills of students increase to high levels, and the information they acquire has an effective effect on their creative thinking abilities.

In conclusion, it should be noted that the use of modern computer programs in the teaching of engineering and computer graphics serves as an important factor in the high level of student achievement and lesson efficiency.

References:

1. Джанабаев Ж.Ж. Совершенствование содержания инженерно-графической подготовки специалистов в условиях развития информационных технологий. Автореф. ... док.пед.наук.– Караганда, 2004.–40 с.

2. Хамракулов А.К. Чизма геометрияни ўкитишда компьютер технологияларини кўллаш методикаси ("Чизма геометрия ва мухандислик графикаси" фани мисолида). Дисс.... пед. фан. ном. – Наманган. 2009.– 143 б.

3. A.A.Kahharov. Intensive Methods of Developing Students' Spatial Imagination in the Teaching of Graphic Sciences. Annals of the Romanian Society for Cell Biology, 2021, ISSN:1583-6258, Vol. 25, Issue 4, 2021, Pages. 11885 – 11892

4. Dejong, P. S. (1977). Improving visualization: Fact or fiction? Engineering Design Graphics Journal, 41(1), 47-53.

5. Bishop, J. (1978). Developing student's spatial abilities. Science Teacher, 45(8), 20-23.

6. Mohler, J. L. (2001). Using interactive multimedia technologies to improve student understanding of spatially-dependent engineering concepts. GraphiConX2001.

7. Rubio, R., Suarez, J., Gallego, R. & Cueto, J.E. (2003b). Animacion interactiva en la enseñ aza de Expresion Grafica. Actas XI Congreso de Innovation Educativa en la Enseñ anzas Tecnicas. ISBN: 84-688-2216-7

8. Kakhharov A.A. Method of development of emergency descriptions of students in training scientific geometry. European Journal of Research and Reflection in Educational Sciences. Vol. 7 No. 12, 2019 Special Issue: Education in Uzbekistan ISSN 2056-585. 68-74 p.

9. Kahharov A.A Developing students' spatial imagination in the teaching the subject of "descriptive geometry and engineering graphics" with the help of modern computer graphics. International congress on modern education and integration. Vol.5 Special Issue. http://iejrd.com/index.php/%20/article/view/1178

10. Kahharov A. A., qizi Rahimova G. E. Intensive Methods of Developing Students' Graphic Competencies in the Training of Competitive Personnel //European Journal of Life Safety and Stability (2660-9630). -2021. - T. 7. - C. 38-44.

11. Khamrakulov A. Organization of effective use of the AutoCAD feature in teaching descriptive geometry //Journal of Pharmaceutical Negative Results. – 2022. – C. 2644-2648.

12. Каххаров А., Джураева Д. ЗНАЧЕНИЕ ХИМИИ В ПОДГОТОВКЕ КАДРОВ В ОБЛАСТИ СЕЛЬСКОГО ХОЗЯЙСТВА //Theoretical aspects in the formation of pedagogical sciences. – 2022. – Т. 1. – №. 6. – С. 88-91.

13. Tursunov S. S. EFFECTIVE USE OF DECORATIVE LIGHTING IN A MODERN URBAN ENVIRONMENT.

14. Каххаров А.А. Особенности преподавания начертательной геометрии и инженерной графики с использованием современных компьютерных технологий // Nauka-rastudent.ru. –

	ISSN 2349-7793 (online), Published by INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF RESEARCH IN
2	COMMERCE, IT, ENGINEERING AND SOCIAL SCIENCES.,
	under Volume: 17 Issue: 09 in September-2023
5	https://www.gejournal.net/index.php/IJRCIESS
	Copyright (c) 2023 Author (s). This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of
	Creative Commons Attribution License (CC BY). To view a copy of this license,
	visit https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/

ENGINEERING AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

ISSN: 2349-7793 Impact Factor: 6.876., Volume: 17 Issue: 09 in September 2023

2015. – No. 06 (18) / [Электронный ресурс] – Режим доступа. – URL: http://nauka-rastudent.ru/18/2733/

15. Қаҳҳаров А.А. Интеллектуал ўйинларни компьютер ёрдамида ташкил этиш йўли билан таълим самарадорлигини ошириш //Замонавий таълим. –Тошкент: 2018. –№2. 56–61-б.

16. Каххаров А.А. Особенности преподавания начертательной геометрии и инженерной графики с использованием современных компьютерных технологий // Nauka-rastudent.ru. – Уфа: 2015. –№ 06 (18) /<u>http://nauka-rastudent.ru/18/2733/</u>.

17. Каххаров А.А., Мансуров А. Автоматизация и составление тестов попредмету начертательная геометрия и инженерная графика. Журнал «Science Time»: материалы Международных научно-практических конференций Общества Науки и Творчества за март 2016 года. – Казань, 2016. Science Time. –№3(27). 224–228 с.

18. Abdubannaevich Q. A. TEXNIKA OTM TALABALARNING GRAFIK LOYIHALASH KOMPETENTSIYALARINI RIVOJLANTIRISHNING INTENSIV USULLARI //Research Focus. $-2023. - T. 2. - N_{\odot}. 1. - C. 274-279.$

19. Каххаров А., Джураева Д. ЗНАЧЕНИЕ ХИМИИ В ПОДГОТОВКЕ КАДРОВ В ОБЛАСТИ СЕЛЬСКОГО ХОЗЯЙСТВА //Theoretical aspects in the formation of pedagogical sciences. – 2022. – Т. 1. – №. 6. – С. 88-91.

20. Sharifjanovna, Q. M. (2021). Perpendicularity of a Straight Line to a Plane and a Plane to a Plane. *International Journal of Innovative Analyses and Emerging Technology*, *1*(5), 70-71.

21. Abduraximovich, U. M., & Sharifjanovna, Q. M. (2021). Methods of Using Graphic Programs in the Lessons of Descriptive Geometry. *International Journal of Discoveries and Innovations in Applied Sciences*, 1(6), 149-152.

22. Комилов, С., & Козокова, М. (2015). Разработка вычислительного алгоритма решения гидродинамических задач управления процессами ПВ в неоднородных средах при условии использования этажной системы разработки. *Молодой ученый*, (11), 324-328.

23. Sharifjanovna, Q. M. (2022). Methods of using fine arts in the process of developing the professional competencies of future architects. *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF RESEARCH IN COMMERCE, IT, ENGINEERING AND SOCIAL SCIENCES ISSN: 2349-7793 Impact Factor:* 6.876, 16(5), 49-51.

24. Mallaboyev, N. M., Sharifjanovna, Q. M., Muxammadjon, Q., & Shukurullo, C. (2022, May). INFORMATION SECURITY ISSUES. In *Conference Zone* (pp. 241-245).

25. Mallaboyev, N. M., Sharifjanovna, Q. M., & Nodirbek, M. (2022, May). INTERACTION BETWEEN INFORMATION COMPLEXES IN ECONOMIC SPHERES. In *Conference Zone* (pp. 250-253).

26. Mallaboyev, N. M., & Sharifjanovna, Q. M. Elmurod G 'ayratjon o 'g, U., & Najmiddin Ulug 'bek o 'g, T.(2022, May). TRENDS IN THE SPEED OF INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION NETWORKS. In *Conference Zone* (pp. 246-249).

27. Sharifjanovna, Q. M. (2022). THE ROLE AND FUNCTION OF INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES IN THE DIGITAL ECONOMY. ASIA PACIFIC JOURNAL OF MARKETING & MANAGEMENT REVIEW ISSN: 2319-2836 Impact Factor: 7.603, 11(05), 19-21.

28. Murodullaevich, M. N., & Sharifjanovna, Q. M. (2023). STAGES OF INTRODUCTION OF ELECTRONIC GOVERNMENT. *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF RESEARCH IN COMMERCE, IT, ENGINEERING AND SOCIAL SCIENCES ISSN: 2349-7793 Impact Factor:* 6.876, 17(01), 15-17.

4	ISSN 2349-7793 (online), Published by INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF RESEARCH IN COMMERCE, IT, ENGINEERING AND SOCIAL SCIENCES., under Volume: 17 Issue: 09 in September-2023 https://www.gejournal.net/index.php/IJRCIESS
	Copyright (c) 2023 Author (s). This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of Creative Commons Attribution License (CC BY). To view a copy of this license, visit https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/

ENGINEERING AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

ISSN: 2349-7793 Impact Factor: 6.876., Volume: 17 Issue: 09 in September 2023

29. Murodullaevich, M. N., & Sharifjanovna, Q. M. (2023). Methodological bases of educational process information. ASIA PACIFIC JOURNAL OF MARKETING & MANAGEMENT REVIEW ISSN: 2319-2836 Impact Factor: 7.603, 12(01), 29-31.

30. Murodullaevich, M. N., & Sharifjanovna, Q. M. (2023). The role of information systems in the management structure. *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF RESEARCH IN COMMERCE, IT, ENGINEERING AND SOCIAL SCIENCES ISSN: 2349-7793 Impact Factor:* 6.876, *17*(01), 18-21.

31. Usubjanovna, D. M., & Sharifjanovna, Q. M. (2023). THE EFFECTIVENESS OF USING MORPHOLOGICAL STUDY METHOD IN TEACHING SPECIALIZED SUBJECTS. *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF RESEARCH IN COMMERCE, IT, ENGINEERING AND SOCIAL SCIENCES ISSN: 2349-7793 Impact Factor: 6.876, 17*(01), 22-27.

32. Qozaqova Munojat Sharifjanovna. (2023). TASKS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF DESIGN COMPETENCES IN TEACHING "ENGINEERING AND COMPUTER GRAPHICS" TO ENGINEERING STUDENTS. *Academia Science Repository*, *4*(5), 487–495. Retrieved from https://academiascience.com/index.php/repo/article/view/664

33. Mallaboyev, N. M., Sharifjanovna, Q. M., Elmurod G'ayratjon o'g, U., & Najmiddin Ulug'bek o'g, T. (2022, May). TRENDS IN THE SPEED OF INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION NETWORKS. In *Conference Zone* (pp. 246-249).

5	ISSN 2349-7793 (online), Published by INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF RESEARCH IN COMMERCE, IT, ENGINEERING AND SOCIAL SCIENCES., under Volume: 17 Issue: 09 in September-2023 https://www.gejournal.net/index.php/IJRCIESS
	Copyright (c) 2023 Author (s). This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of Creative Commons Attribution License (CC BY). To view a copy of this license, visit https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/