

WAYS OF INNOVATIVE DEVELOPMENT OF THE COUNTRY

**Ismatov Raxmatilla Oltinovich**

Candidate of Economic Sciences, Associate Professor  
Namangan Engineering Construction Institute Republic of Uzbekistan,  
Namanagan city, 12 Islam Karimov street.

**Turgunova Mamlakat Artikbayevna**

assistant, Namangan Institute of Textile Industry

**Abstract:** The article examines the processes related to the development of innovative processes in the Republic of Uzbekistan, the increase of innovative potential and their effective management, the integration of the country into the world economy, the development and implementation of strategies for the effective development of innovative activities in ensuring the competitiveness of the national economy. . A scientific proposal and practical recommendations on the development of strategies for the development of innovative competence and the improvement of the efficiency of the management of innovative activities have been formulated.

**Key words:** innovation, innovative activity, innovative process, innovative authority, innovative development, economic renewal, innovative project, products with high scientific capacity, technological innovations.

In the Republic of Uzbekistan, in recent years, great attention has been paid to the development of innovative processes, the increase of innovative potential and their effective management. Because it is important to further increase the efficiency of innovative developments introduced in various aspects of our economy and to implement modern technologies in this place, and to develop the system of intellectual and private property. In particular, based on the development trend of the world intellectual property protection system, Uzbekistan is striving to create a modern and competitive model of the intellectual property system that ensures flexible, effective and reliable protection of human creative products. In this regard, on September 21, 2018, in order to quickly introduce modern innovative technologies to economic sectors, social and other sectors, and to develop the country innovatively, with the wide application of science and technology achievements in Uzbekistan, the "Innovative Development Strategy of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2019-2021" was adopted. Decree No. PF-5544 "on approval" was adopted.

According to this decree, by 2030, the Republic of Uzbekistan will become one of the 50 most advanced countries of the world according to the Global Innovation Index rating;

increase the quality and coverage of education at all levels, develop the continuous education system, ensure the flexibility of the personnel training system to the needs of the economy;

creation of effective mechanisms of integration of education, science and entrepreneurship in order to strengthen the scientific potential of scientific research and development and increase its efficiency, to widely introduce the results of scientific research, experimental design and technological works;

to strengthen the introduction of state and private funds into innovations, scientific research, experimental construction and technological works, to introduce modern and effective forms of financing activities in these areas;

increase the effectiveness of the activities of state authorities by introducing modern management methods and tools;

ensuring the protection of property rights, establishing competitive markets and creating equal conditions for doing business, developing public-private partnerships;

the tasks of creating a stable socio-economic infrastructure are shown.

Today, it is necessary to develop and implement a strategy for the development of innovative potential in our republic based on the characteristics of the regions. For this, it is necessary to analyze the factors affecting the development of innovative processes in our country from a legal, economic, organizational and scientific point of view.

The economic reforms and the modernization of the economy in our country require production enterprises to operate in accordance with the market requirements. In other words, achieving competitiveness of the national economy and regularly increasing the gross domestic product requires further development of innovative processes from production enterprises.

The strategic goals of ensuring the competitiveness of the national economy depend to a large extent on determining the priority factors of production, forming the production infrastructure, increasing innovative activity in enterprises, and the accuracy of predicting their interaction and possible consequences. liq. This determines the need to develop the national innovation system.

In this regard, the modern stage of economic development is determined by the development and implementation of strategies for the effective development of innovative activities in ensuring the competitiveness of the national economy. The ways of innovative development of the country determine the future development of national enterprises and create conditions for significant changes in production, marketing, and enterprise management. Enterprises approach innovative production in a broad sense, use new technologies, new ways of working, find better ways to fight competition by adopting new methods of achieving competitiveness or using old methods. Innovation can be manifested in a new product design, a new production process, a new approach to marketing, or a new methodology for employee training. In most cases, they are fairly simple, based on small improvements and breakthroughs rather than major technological innovation.

The analysis of scientific approaches to the development of the country's national innovation system, advanced foreign experiences, and many economic literatures on the formation of innovative processes are scientifically based on the social and economic development of the country, its competitiveness in the foreign market through the existence of a developed national innovation system.

Today, Uzbekistan is implementing a state policy aimed at studying the experience of developed countries that have achieved great experience and achievements in the field of innovation, implementing and developing reforms in the innovation system. The basis of this policy includes directions such as further activation of innovative activity and creation of necessary favorable conditions for it. In order to ensure the rapid socio-economic development of the country and more fully meet the needs of society, measures aimed at wide use of the results of innovative activities and increasing the production efficiency of enterprises are organized and it consists of three stages:

Development and improvement of the innovative development strategy of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2019-2021, the "Roadmap" for its implementation, the target indicators of the innovative development of the Republic of Uzbekistan until 2030;

- to identify and develop the main directions of active state support of innovation activity;
- development of medium- and long-term programs for the effective implementation of goals aimed at further strengthening innovative activity.

At each stage of the creation of the national innovation system, special attention should be paid to the main directions of the development of innovative activity. In the development of the strategy for the formation and development of the national innovation system, the assessment of the

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country's industry and sector potential, the determination of the innovation potential of the national industry, and the determination of the innovation priorities of the economy will lead to serious quality changes in production. Because, in the development of the strategy, special attention is paid to the issues of turning innovative activity in the leading sectors of the economy into an important organizational and economic process that is carried out regularly and continuously, based on long-term planning, rather than a one-time company.

Based on the above, in the study of economic activity, it is important to analyze the level of application of modern technologies to production, the development of the country's investment and innovation policy, the stages of development of the national innovation system, and the main directions of the development of innovative activity.

According to the analysis, the search for effective ways of innovative activity will directly increase the efficiency of production activity, increase the level of meeting the needs of society and its members, and create opportunities to ensure the quality of living conditions.

Therefore, in the conditions of globalization of the current world economy, the formation and effective interaction of all elements of the national innovation system is required to be the main goal of the state innovation policy. Because increasing the competitiveness of the national economy in modern conditions depends on the stable economic development of the state and changes in innovative development.

In the formation of the national innovation system, it is appropriate to implement measures in a number of stages and directions, and they are expressed in the form of separate stages.

Developing and improving legal mechanisms aimed at improving the innovative environment in the republic, licensing and patenting proposals for the production of innovative products, and solving existing problems in the development of innovative ideas and proposals will further expand the opportunities for the production of new products and services in the formation of the concept of the national innovation system. .

At the same time, in the organization of innovative processes, it is mainly the promotion of innovative production, the introduction of technologies with high scientific capacity, the development of the mutual integration of state scientific research institutions, production and private property owners, researchers and higher education institutions, and the commercialization of innovations. accelerates processes.

Also, by offering innovative products and services, it further expands the possibilities of researching the market of innovative products and services, analyzing and forecasting economic-innovative activities, and improving intellectual property management mechanisms.

Increasing the efficiency of innovative activity includes the effective management of risks in innovative activity, improvement of the management mechanisms of innovative activity, the implementation of innovative management methods in production, as a result of which new types of products, services, organization of production, management forms and methods are created. .

Therefore, as a result of the effective implementation of the stages of development of the national innovation system, it leads to an increase in the possibilities of ensuring the competitiveness of the economy, gaining a position in the markets, applying innovative processes to production enterprises, and implementing the achievements of scientific and technical development.

Based on the information obtained from the study of the practice of developed foreign countries, it is appropriate to make the following points. In particular, each country creates a national concept for the successful development of a certain sector or economic activity in general. This, in turn, will help the country take a certain place in the global economy. Therefore, in our opinion, in order to achieve competitiveness of the national economy, it is necessary to pay special attention to

the following:

- creation of legal bases of market economy and social environment;
- ensuring the integrity of property;
- maintaining and protecting the integrity of competition;
- organization of consumer market protection;
- ensuring stability of the exchange rate of the national currency;
- improvement of the mechanisms aimed at the development of innovative projects between science and production;
- development of a system of financing innovative projects by state and non-state organizations to increase the competitiveness and prestige of the national economy, etc.

Thus, the development of the strategy and tactics of the development of the national innovative system opens the way not only to increase the efficiency of production and economy, but also to significantly increase the level of realization of human needs and opportunities and to ensure the improvement of life conditions.

An important issue in the formation of the national innovation system is the development of innovative competence. For this, it is necessary to develop short- and medium-term programs aimed at strengthening the role of the educational system, scientific centers, and production enterprises in the development of the national innovation system in our country. These programs focus on issues such as development of socio-economic aspects of the country, increase of population income, creation of new jobs and provision of conditions for the involvement of higher education institutions in this process.

As a result of the above analysis, the need to develop innovative competence development strategies in Uzbekistan is explained by the following circumstances:

- a) availability of cocktail resources in regions and economic sectors where it is socially inefficient to organize large-scale production in some regions;
- b) the formation of categories of the population capable of making cocktails with sufficient secondary special education, qualifications or production experience;
- c) emergence of the category of able-bodied citizens temporarily unemployed as a result of the bankruptcy and liquidation of large enterprises;
- g) that it is possible to create conditions for employment of able-bodied citizens who live in rural areas and are not inclined to live in the city.

Therefore, the need to create and develop innovative potential in exchange for the creation of a national innovation system in the country expands the possibilities of regional and local labor market system development in the republic. At the same time, this issue has a positive effect on the national economic development.

In short, the effective development of innovative activities leads to the formation of a new, innovative knowledge-based economy within the structure of our national economy.

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