

CURRENT TASKS IN THE ORGANIZATION OF SMALL BUSINESS AND PRIVATE ENTREPRENEURSHIP IN THE FIELD OF PRODUCTION

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Abstract: Today, it is safe to say that the government has gained positive experience in the development and management of small and private businesses. Nevertheless, the deeper application of measures to develop, manage, further improve and increase the efficiency of entrepreneurial activity is becoming a requirement of the times.

Key words: management, the program, production, small businesses, analysis, region

In Uzbekistan, small business and private entrepreneurship are developing in all sectors of the economy. Today, it is safe to say that the government has gained positive experience in the development and management of small and private businesses. Nevertheless, the deeper application of measures to develop, manage, further improve and increase the efficiency of entrepreneurial activity is becoming a requirement of the times.

In particular, the share of small business and private entrepreneurship in the gross regional product in Namangan region in January-March 2021 amounted to 62.8%, an increase of 0.4 points compared to the same period in 2020.

As can be seen in Figure 1, the share of small businesses operating in Namangan region in January-March 2021 in GRP is 17.8 points higher than the national average.

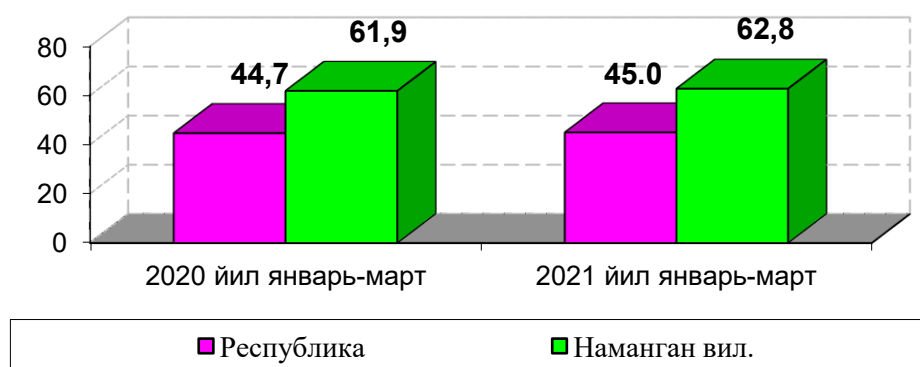


Figure 1. Small business and private entrepreneurship Share in GRP (in percent)

The implementation of the program of localization of production of finished products, components and materials in the development of industrial production in Namangan region has also

had an impact. 101.0 billion soums were allocated for 99 projects included in the program. soums worth of products were produced.

In January-March 2021, small businesses in Namangan region spent 1096.3 billion soums. UZS, its share in total production amounted to 38.8%. In the districts (and cities) of the region, the highest share of small business and private entrepreneurship in industrial production was observed in Yangikurgan, Chartak (100.0% of total industrial production), Kosonsoy (71.7%) districts. At the same time, the smallest share was observed in Turakurgan (11.3%), Uchkurgan (11.4%), Mingbulak (25.3%) and Chust (25.9%) districts (Figure 2).

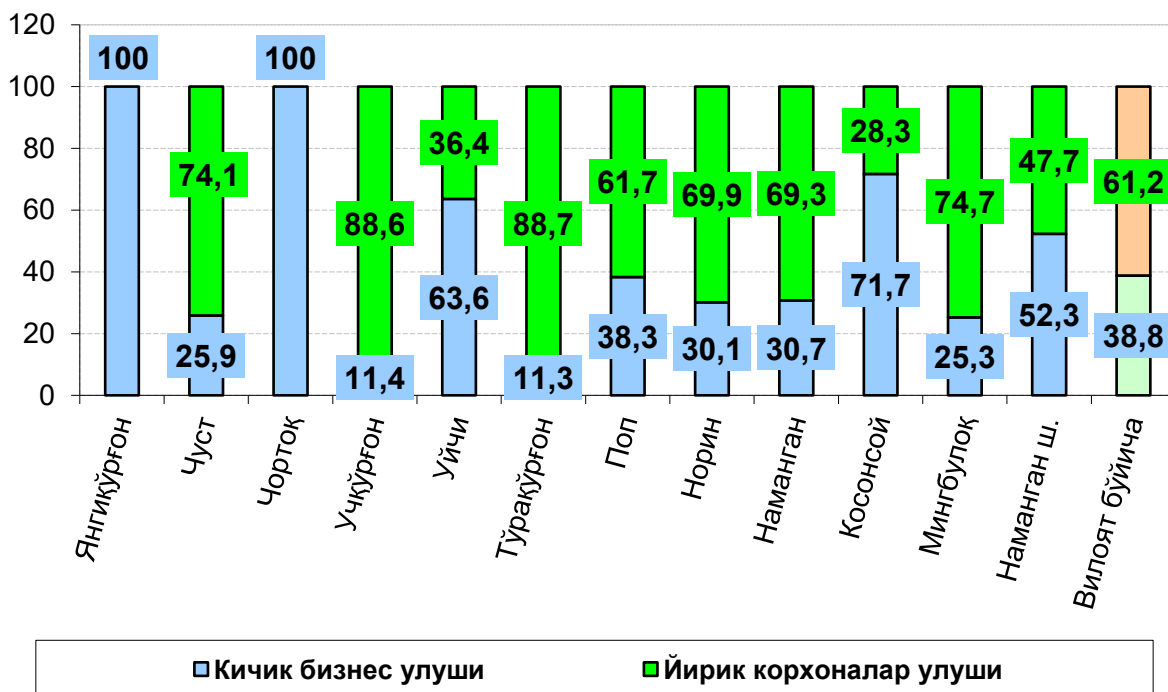


Figure 2. Share of districts (and cities) of Namangan region in small business and private entrepreneurship (in%)

Therefore, it is expedient to intensify efforts to produce industrial products in Turakurgan, Uchkurgan, Mingbulak and Chust districts. It is in these areas that additional measures need to be taken to increase the activity of small businesses and private entrepreneurship.

The share of small business and private entrepreneurship in the creation of industrial products remains low compared to different sectors of the economy.

For example, in Namangan region in some sectors of the economy, in particular, passenger traffic (97.8%), gross agricultural output (97.3%), freight (93.4%), construction (91.3%), trade turnover (90.4%) in such sectors as small business and private entrepreneurship. The share of small business and private entrepreneurship is also growing rapidly in capital investments (73.9%), gross regional product (73.7%), consumer goods (72.2%). However, the share of small business and private entrepreneurship in areas such as total services (65.8%) and industrial production (50.0%) is lower than in areas such as the above (Figure 3).

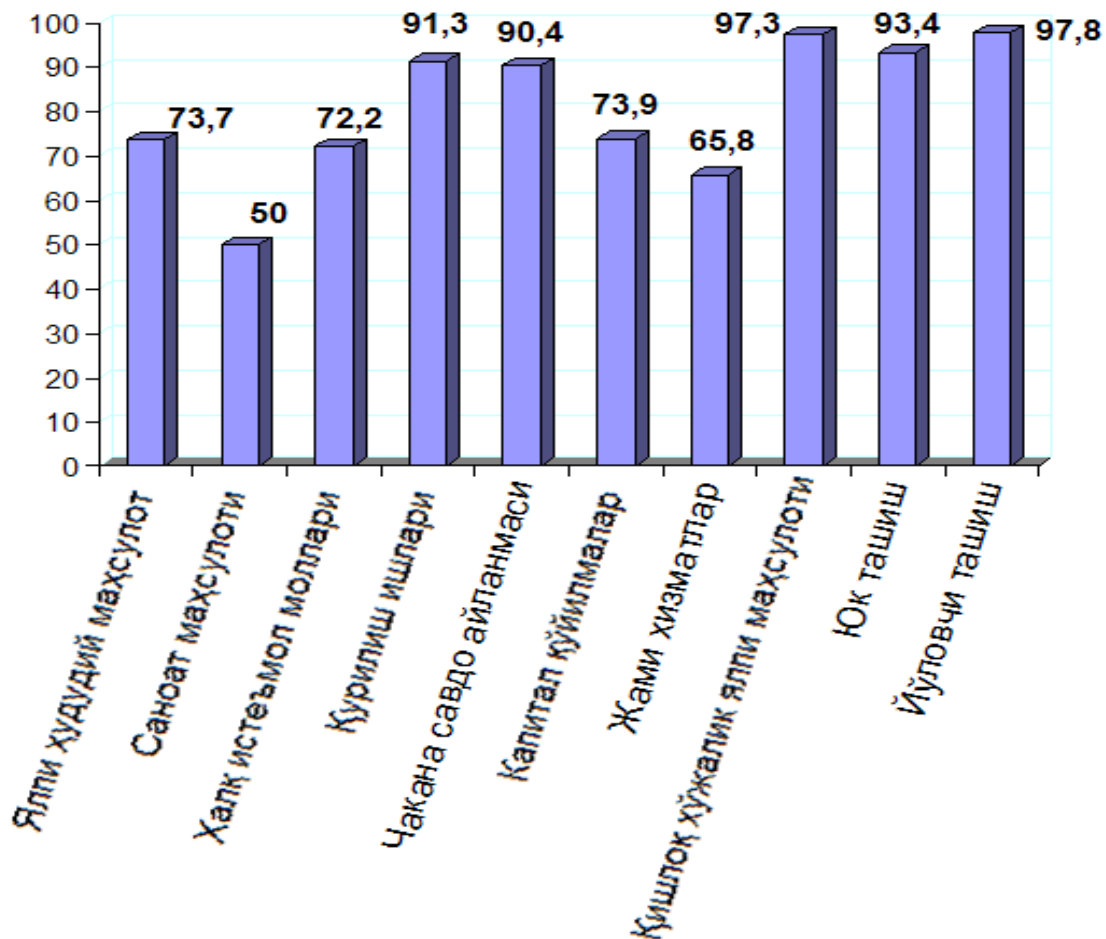


Figure 3. Share of small business in sectors of the economy, in% (As of January 1, 2021)

If we analyze the situation for January-March 2021, the stimulation and expansion of the production of finished products has affected the growth of consumer goods production compared to January-March 2020 (112.4%), while its share in total industrial production 51.5 percent.

Continuing our analysis by region, the share of small business in the production of industrial products in Naryn (28.5%), Mingbulak (19.9%), Uchkurgan (18.9%) and Turakurgan (18.8%) districts is very low. Although the average situation is observed in Namangan city (61.4%), Uychi (69.5%), Chust (58.1%) districts, industrial production is also observed in Namangan (45.4%) and

Pop (48.9%) districts. the share of small business in cultivation is relatively low. The share of small business in the creation of industrial products in Chartak and Yangikurgan districts is 100%. In Kosonsoy district, this figure is 98.3%. Thus, the share of small business in the creation of industrial products in seven districts of the region remains low. It is in these areas that problems arise in the implementation of reforms specific to market relations.

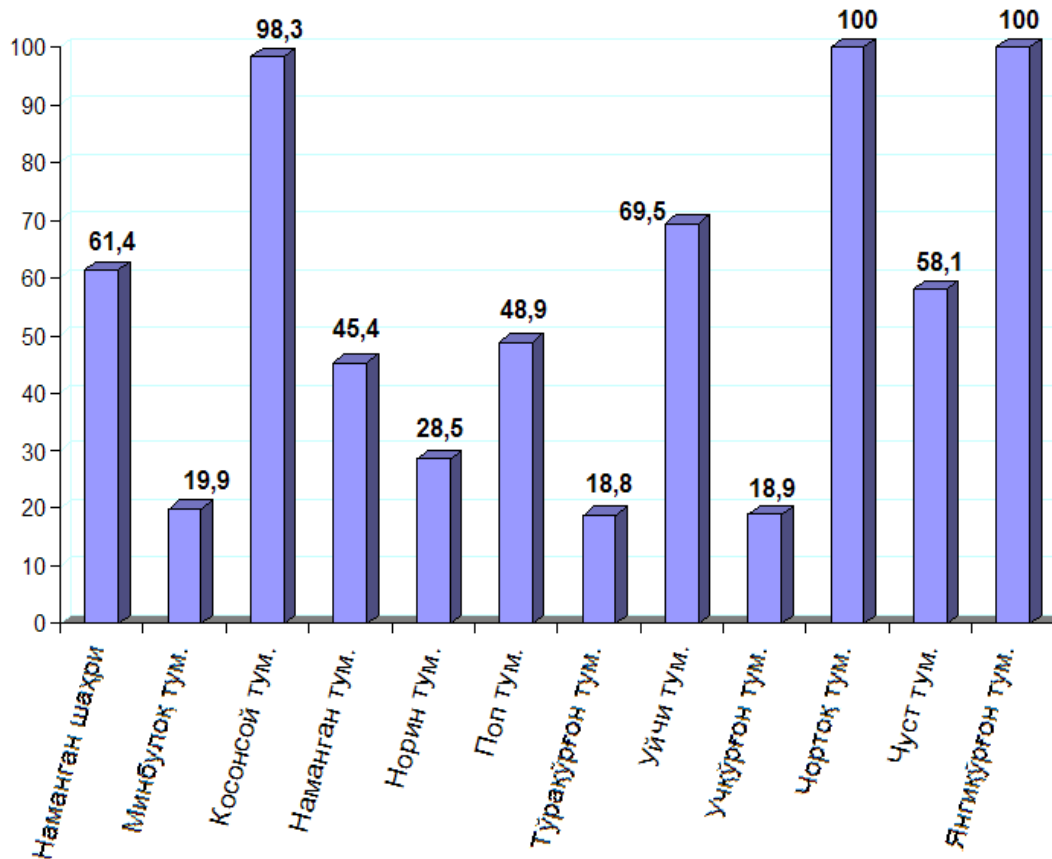


Figure 4. The share of small business in industrial output in the regions, in%

In our opinion, in a market economy, it is necessary to take measures to increase the competitiveness of products or services produced by industrial enterprises. At the same time, it is important to organize the effective use of labor resources operating in the industrial sector and their effective management. On the basis of effective management of labor resources and the involvement of qualified specialists in improving production, we will have the opportunity to increase production efficiency, increase labor productivity.

In short, increasing the share of industry in the gross regional product of Namangan region and the wide involvement of small business is a priority. To do this, we must first pay attention to the establishment of agricultural processing enterprises (production of various food products, wood processing, furniture, etc.), based on our capabilities. Adequacy of raw materials, labor force and capacity available in the region for the establishment of these enterprises will increase labor productivity in enterprises. Such material and technical support of production provides for the solution of issues in the following areas:

- ensuring the uninterrupted operation of industrial enterprises;
- efficient use of minimum resources and strengthening contacts with suppliers;
- Ensuring the production process on the basis of the principles of compact organization and implementation of the established plan;
- Ensuring the financing of all activities, such as scientific equipment, production, sales;
- providing the production process with the required number of qualified specialists.

In general, a new form of any production will be strengthened if it provides high labor productivity. Correspondingly, the level of labor productivity characterizes the high form of organization. The productivity indicator is the best criterion for the development of management methods.

The conclusion is that today the country has all the legal conditions for the development of small business and private entrepreneurship, and measures to increase the share of small business in industry are accelerating. However, due to the weakness of the new economic thinking, non-compliance with the law, disorder, "circumvention" of the law have a negative impact on the development of small business and the economy as a whole. Such a situation may reflect an imperfect view of the market system.

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