

Education and personality in the context of globalization

**Khalilova Barnogul Abdulazizovna
Zakirova Nigora Rustamjanovna**

Abstract: *The article describes the importance of educating a harmoniously developed personality in society, explaining to the new generation important tasks such as strengthening independence, appreciating and protecting a peaceful and calm life, and being vigilant. It describes measures to protect young people from various ideological threats, outlines the problems of increasing the level of coverage of the population with higher education, regular and systematic work on training, education and spiritual propaganda using advanced methods.*

Key words: *mass culture, relevance, spiritual and educational events, fundamental reform, pedagogical and psychological diagnostics, spirituality, art, enlightenment, unique experience, regular and systematic work.*

There are many temptations in the modern world - this is mass culture, which sometimes imposes a certain way of life on us, and many religious sects that promise eternal bliss to their followers, and religious fanaticism, which calls for sacrificing one's life for the sake of returning to the origins of Islam and a righteous life. Today, the upbringing of a harmoniously developed personality primarily depends on how spiritual and educational work is organized in general education schools, what is done to achieve its effectiveness.[1,2,3,4,5]

The most important tasks for us are to strengthen independence, value and protect a peaceful and calm life, be vigilant, protect young people from various ideological threats. This places a great responsibility on parents, teachers and mentors, the general public, including propagandists of spirituality. The child's perception of his parents changes at different periods of life, respectively, and their images undergo changes. Let us consider the dynamics of the formation of parental images in different age periods: the period of early childhood, the period of puberty, the period of growing up and the period of loss of parents. Positive parental images - the symbols of parents help to stabilize the psyche of the individual in difficult life situations. Reviving positively colored symbols in memory, a person unconsciously activates the positive energy that accompanies them.

Under the leadership of President Shavkat Mirziyoyev, large-scale work is being carried out in our country to radically reform the spiritual and educational sphere, preserve and develop national values, and protect young people from negative ideological influence.[6,7]

The decree of the head of our state "On approval of the Concept for the development of the higher education system of the Republic of Uzbekistan until 2030" serves as an important guide to action in raising the relevant work to a qualitatively new level. According to the decree, the Concept for the Development of the Higher Education System of the Republic of Uzbekistan until 2030 was approved, providing for the development of public-private partnerships in the field of higher education, increasing the level of enrollment in higher education by more than 50 percent on the basis of organizing state and non-state higher educational institutions in the regions, creating in a healthy competitive environment.

The decree also describes the creation of technoparks, foresight centers, transfer technology centers, start-ups and accelerators in higher educational institutions by attracting foreign investment, expanding the scale of paid services and other extrabudgetary funds, bringing them to the level of scientific and practical institutions for forecasting and research socio-economic development of relevant industries, areas and regions, increasing the level of coverage of higher education in need of social protection of the population, including persons with disabilities, with the improvement of infrastructural conditions for them. [8,9,10]

Shavkat Mirziyoyev's book "Strategy of New Uzbekistan" serves as an important guide to action in raising the relevant work to a qualitatively new level, and it also reveals the essence and meaning of the basic concepts and principles of this direction, identifies urgent tasks to protect the younger generation from the impact of negative phenomena and ideas. The book tells about the goals, essence and priority directions of fundamental changes and reforms on the way to creating the foundation of New Uzbekistan and the Third Renaissance, as well as the prospects for national development. In the current difficult time, in order to enrich the spiritual world of young people, it is necessary to conduct regular and systematic work on training, education and spiritual propaganda using advanced methods, in accordance with the requirements of the time.

The current stage of social development in Uzbekistan is characterized by an increase and strengthening of the role of youth in all spheres of life: economy, politics, spirituality. Particular attention is paid to the study and communication to the population of the rich spiritual heritage of our great thinkers such as

Al-Khwarizmi, Abu Raykhon Beruni, Al-Farabi, Ibn Sina, Amir Temur, Mirzo Ulugbek, Alisher Navoi, Zahiriddin Muhammad Babur and many other powerful layer of spiritual and educational ideas in the history and culture of Uzbekistan.

As a priority, the task of improving the activities of institutions of spirituality, art and enlightenment, libraries, information and resource centers, educational institutions based on the requirements of the time, strengthening their educational value is being solved. [11,12,13,14,15]

Under the leadership of President Shavkat Mirziyoyev, special attention is paid to studying the life and work of great people, bringing to the consciousness of the population, especially the younger generation, the essence and meaning of works imbued with the ideas of humanism. [16,17]

Another evidence of paying special attention to education is the decree and resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated November 6, 2020 "On measures to develop the fields of education and upbringing, and science in the new period of development of Uzbekistan" N UP-6108 and "On additional measures to further improve the system education and upbringing" N PP-4884, where it is noted that in recent years the country has been systematically working to improve the quality and efficiency of the education and upbringing system, the formation of modern knowledge and skills among kindergarten students, pupils and students, ensuring mutual close cooperation and integration systems of education and the sphere of science, succession and continuity of education. Along with this, the current state of the national system of education and upbringing requires the implementation of consistent measures to modernize it based on modern requirements, educate young people as spiritually rich and physically developed individuals with high knowledge

and spirituality, increase the authority of leaders and teachers of educational institutions, create conditions necessary for them to operate effectively.

In order to improve the spheres of education, upbringing and science of the country, further increase respect for teachers and pedagogical workers, scientific and creative intelligentsia in society, develop the professional skills of students, as well as expand participation in the education system of the private sector.

The Decree describes that the main directions for the further development of the spheres of education and upbringing, and science in the new period of development of Uzbekistan include:

- training of a new generation of personnel with high intellectual and spiritual potential, able to enter the arena, implement their new initiatives and ideas for the sake of the country's progress, as well as the formation of skills and knowledge necessary for mastering modern professions by graduates of educational institutions;
 - organizing a national education system capable of withstanding today's fierce competition at the world level, improving textbooks and teaching aids based on modern requirements, creating a new generation of textbooks and teaching aids, optimizing curricula and standards;
 - increasing the role and authority of executives, teachers and mentors, teachers and lecturers, professors of educational institutions, as well as representatives of the field of science in society, worthy reverence for their painstaking work and material incentives depending on the effectiveness of their activities;
 - creation of the conditions necessary for improving the professional skills and efficiency of the teaching staff on an ongoing basis, improving the system of advanced training based on the principle of "education throughout life";
 - expanding the share of the private sector in the provision of research and educational services, the formation of a competitive environment through the creation of non-governmental educational organizations in the regions, the development of public-private partnerships in the field of education;
 - automation of education management and creation of a comprehensive analysis system using modern information and communication technologies, further development of electronic resources and distance education, promotion of IT professions among students;
 - the transformation of science into the main driving force of the economy, the expansion of the scale of scientific research, the stimulation of innovative activities of young talented scientists, the further strengthening and development of the potential of existing scientific organizations;
- The Decree paid attention to the creation of centers for socio-psychological support for children without the status of a legal entity on the basis of sectors for organizing pedagogical and psychological diagnostic activities of district (city) departments of public education within the established states, protecting the psychological health of young students, ensuring their sustainable social and intellectual development rehabilitation of adolescents, prevention of various forms of violence, early identification of suicidal students and provision of social and psychological assistance to them, etc.

Today, a deep interpretation of such concepts as sincerity, love, honor, morality, patience, generosity, fidelity is so important, they speak of the need to honor parents, the Motherland, urging a person to

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leave an honest name behind, to decorate life with noble deeds and good deeds. Spiritual and educational events held in schools play an important role in explaining these aspects to young people. Meetings, educational events with the participation of famous writers, figures of culture and art serve to develop the worldview of young men and women.

In order to improve the quality of education, great importance is attached to the widespread use of modern information and communication technologies, the general educational information network "ZiyoNET". The Center for the Development of General Educational Multimedia Programs under the Ministry of Public Education of the Republic of Uzbekistan, in cooperation with the Republican Educational Center and specialized enterprises for the production of software products, has created many electronic textbooks. They contribute to the enrichment of the content of training sessions, the introduction of advanced pedagogical technologies into practice, and the exchange of experience.[21,22,23,24,25]

However, in our age of globalization, many information attempts are being made through the Internet under the guise of "mass culture" to introduce into the minds of young people ideas that are alien to our national interests, ideology, moral and spiritual values. This, in turn, requires increased responsibility for the education of young people, the proper organization of students' free time and the strengthening of professional orientation in accordance with the interests and abilities of young people.

A number of laws, decrees and resolutions adopted in our country, social programs guarantee the protection of the rights of the younger generation and its interests. Modern schools, colleges and lyceums, higher educational institutions, scientific centers of our country, equipped with the latest educational equipment, computer technology, contribute to the education of young people at the level of world standards, obtaining an interesting profession, conducting scientific and innovative searches.

Much attention in our country is also paid to crime prevention. As folk wisdom says: it is better to prevent a disease than to cure it. Our country has accumulated a unique experience in preventing crime, improving the situation in society through preventive measures. We have set a goal and priority tasks for the formation of the younger generation as comprehensively healthy, harmoniously developed personalities. The timely implementation of these measures places a special responsibility on teachers. All levels of education, including vocational colleges, play an important role in educating a sane, spiritually developed young generation. In particular, the priority task is the full coverage of school graduates by institutions of secondary specialized education, ensuring full employment of those entering independent life.[18,19,20]

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