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Annotation: The economic system plays an important role in the development of the ecological system. Especially Western countries pay special attention to the ecotourism system, because ecotourism is a promising and profitable type.

In Western countries, ecotourism is viewed from the point of view of the economic sector, because ecotourism, which is rapidly developing abroad, is one of the most promising types of tourism that brings economic benefits.

According to experts, ecotourists often consist of well-off travelers with average or above-average investment. Because there is so little untamed wildlife left on our planet, travel to these areas is generally limited, and travel to them is also significantly more expensive. Therefore, the income from ecotourism is several times more than the income from tourism. Currently, according to the information of the World Tourism and Excursion Council (WTTC) and the World Tourism Organization (WTO), ecotourism is one of the rapidly developing tourism industries.

Today, in the tourism industry, the network of natural and adventure tourism, which is part of the ecotourism network, is developing rapidly. For example, in Canada, wildlife tourism accounts for 25% of domestic tourism revenue. The Canadian government earns 1.7 billion annually from ecotourism taxes alone. Earns in USD. This is 5 times more than the funds allocated by the government to the wildlife protection program (\$300 million). Therefore, ecotourism makes a great economic contribution to the implementation of nature protection activities, and provides great financial support for the full implementation of such activities.

According to the information of UN and JTT organizations, in the last 20 years, the number of ecotourists in developing countries has increased and the income from it is growing year by year. For example, Kenya - 1.4 billion from ecotourism every year. Nepal - 1.5 billion. They earn in US dollars. It should be noted that the income of these countries from ecotourism is equal to 70-80% of the state's gross domestic product. The following conclusions can be drawn from the given information:

1. Economic proofs of ecotourism development have not been developed in our republic. The main reason for this situation is that there is no statistical information about the visits of ecotourists and which ecotourism resource they visited. Secondly, the list of ecological tourism resources for the use of natural areas of our republic has not yet been compiled.

2. "Concept of development of ecological tourism in Uzbekistan" on the development of ecotourism was adopted. 1.4 of this "Concept". in paragraph - socio-economic issues of ecotourism are mentioned as urgent issues that need to be solved. They are as follows:

Providing employment to the population in ecotourism facilities, solving social protection problems;

- Creation of additional jobs, creation of touristic infrastructures through the development of small and medium-sized businesses in ecotourism destinations;

- Creation of a material-technical, informational-analytical base of ecotourism that can meet world requirements;

- Widespread use of ecologically clean, renewable alternative energy devices in order to provide electricity and hot water to ecotourism sites.

It is impossible to consider ecotourism as a profitable sector only. If this type of activity is not carried out in the appropriate framework, if its rules and students are not followed, it is natural that it will have a serious negative impact on nature and cause unpleasant consequences. What are its

negative consequences and results? First of all, the plants are destroyed, the land is compacted and compacted, the animals are disturbed, run away, they are prevented from giving birth, they are destroyed by hunting, the way of eating changes, the species changes, the way of life of aquatic animals increases. 'changes, damages aquatic plants, leads to erosion and loss of nutrients, water pollution occurs, rare species decrease, animal lifestyles change, rocks erode, look ugly, coral reefs are damaged, fish species are reduced , the plants on the shores of the reservoirs will be destroyed, the soil on the shore will be compacted, compacted, the plants will die, the animals will be accidentally injured, the lifestyle of the animals will change. Therefore, ecotourism must always be under the control of state and public organizations, and must follow the relevant legislation.

According to the global code of ethics of tourism, "...tourist infrastructure facilities and types of tourist activities should be planned in such a way as to ensure the protection of the natural heritage constituting the ecosystems and biological diversity, as well as the endangered fauna and flora species should be protected; participants of touristic processes, especially professional employees, should get used to certain restrictions and norms imposed on their activities. These statements mainly refer to the types of activities in natural parks or protected reserves and special sensitive areas.

One of the goals of ecotourism is to preserve unique fauna for future generations. The demand for endangered species of animals, birds, reptiles, fish, plants and even insects naturally led to the formation of supply. A new secret sector of the economy has appeared. Not only the traditional field, for example, rhinoceros horn, ivory, lion's teeth for Africa, but also parrots, falcons, geckos, snakes, tropical fish, as well as spiders, beetles, scorpions included in the "Red Book". have also become objects of contraband. The demand for all these has increased both among European collectors and among the shopkeepers of some Asian countries.

The price of exotic goods is very high on the black market: Angolan python is 65 thousand US dollars, rare African beetle "colophon" is 15 thousand dollars, etc. Rare species of spiders and tropical fish are also highly valued. Naturally, travel for such a purpose is not approved in any country, and such a field of "tourism" is prosecuted by criminal legislation.

Thus, nature tourism and ecological tourism are inextricably linked with the protection of rare and endangered species. Because most of them are considered exotic and become objects of ecotourism. This statement applies not only to animals and plants, but also to ecosystems and natural complexes in general. On the other hand, due to improper planning, the increase in tourist "load", the uniqueness and value of wildlife "gifts" are causing the loss of some species and the destruction of natural factors. The unique species and ecosystems of the regions can be considered a vital resource for local communities, therefore their protection is inextricably linked with the protection of local culture.

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