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Annotation: this scientific article describes in detail about the judicial and legal systems that are being carried out at the present time. As such, the rule of law has been brought.

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In 2017-2021, the second of the strategy of Action for the development of the Republic of Uzbekistan — work carried out on the priority areas of ensuring the rule of law and further reform of the judicial and legal system.

Based on the initiative of President Shavkat Mirziyoyev, five years ago, the strategy of actions with our people in five priority areas of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan was adopted in bamaslahat 2017-2021. Over the past period, on the basis of this strategy, large-scale reforms were carried out in all spheres of our country's life, including the judicial and legal system.

"Ensuring the inevitability of responsibility for interference in constitutional norms on the independence of judicial power and in the activities of the implementation of justice is an important guarantee of achieving the goals set before us. It is time to put an end to the practice of making various decisions, seeing the case several times in a court of one instance, in order to improve the quality of viewing cases in courts, especially to prevent preoccupation in civil cases," said the head of our state.

Over the past 5 years, more than 50 laws, decrees and resolutions have been adopted on priority issues in this direction. Normative legal acts on the judicial system were updated in accordance with the reforms.

In particular, 3 codes were adopted anew, and a number of other codes were seriously amended. New laws "on courts", "on the Supreme Council of judges of the Republic of Uzbekistan" and "on the Constitutional Court of the Republic of Uzbekistan" were adopted. On this legal basis, the judicial system was radically improved.

Reforms aimed at further reforming the judicial system serve, first of all, to ensure the genuine independence of the judiciary, to protect human rights and freedoms, the legitimate interests of individuals. The effectiveness in this regard was clearly demonstrated by the example of institutional reforms aimed at improving the structure of courts in accordance with the requirements of the time, ensuring the openness and transparency of courts, strengthening human rights protection.

In particular, on the basis of the five-year-old initiative of our president on the extension of the term of office of judges, the formation of a Corps of highly qualified court employees who are able to make fair decisions in court cases, new procedures for the selection and appointment of candidates for judicial positions have been introduced.

In ensuring that the courts are independent and subject only to the law, it has become important to establish a five-year, then ten-year and then indefinite period for the first time to be in the position of Judge. At the same time, the re-election or appointment of judges to the post for the next term, after the exemplary performance of their duties, their subsequent election or appointment for ten years and even for an indefinite period, also serve as a source of encouragement.

The judicial financing system has been harmonized with international standards. In accordance with the decree of the president of our country dated January 13, 2021 "on measures to radically improve the system of financing the activities of judicial authorities", salaries and additional payments of the judge and employees of judicial bodies are fully funded by the state budget.

The social protection of judges was strengthened. This is also, of course, one of the important guarantees that ensure judicial independence.

Of particular importance is also the issue of ensuring the genuine independence of judges and increasing the effectiveness of the Prevention of corruption in the judicial system. Consequently, in accordance with the decree of the president of our country dated December 7, 2020 “on measures to ensure the genuine independence of judges and increase the effectiveness of the Prevention of corruption in the judicial system”, in order to prevent any interference in the activities of the judge in connection with Justice:

first of all, the introduction of submissions by the chairman of the council to the prosecutor's office on cases of violation of the inviolability of judges and interference in their activities in the implementation of Justice;

secondly, a procedure has been established to allow the convening of judges as witnesses or suspects to law enforcement agencies with the consent of the relevant qualification boards.

In order to establish a single judicial practice before the reforms, the Supreme Court and the Supreme economic Court were united into a single supreme body of judicial power in the field of civil, criminal, administrative and economic judicial proceedings — the Supreme Court.

In this regard, on the basis of the regional and equivalent civil cases, criminal courts and economic courts, while maintaining a strict specialization of judges, all-Russian courts of the regional level were established. It should be noted that this practice serves to eliminate excessive bureaucratic barriers to ensuring judicial protection, to align the current structure of judicial bodies with the requirements of the Times and international standards.

- Large-scale work has also been carried out to ensure guarantees of reliable protection of the rights and freedoms of citizens. Today we have the opportunity to analyze these and other reforms when it comes to ensuring the protection of the rights and freedoms of citizens. Therefore, if you also tell in detail about the content of impressive measures in this regard.

— This was a very important reform that our people have been looking forward to for many years. The main task of the courts was to ensure guarantees of reliable protection of the rights and freedoms of citizens through the implementation of Justice.

In this regard, complex measures were taken in the past period. In particular, for the first time, administrative courts were established that serve to ensure the guarantee of the right of citizens to appeal to the court over the decisions of state bodies and the unlawful actions or inaction of their officials.

For example, during the period of 2017-2020 and 9 months of 2021, 67 thousand 990 applications were received by the Administrative Courts, of which 44 thousand 388, that is, 65 percent were satisfied. The 5 thousand 478 decisions of the governors were found to be invalid, achieving the restoration of the violated rights of citizens and legal entities.

Another important reform in ensuring human rights was the expansion of the sphere of application of the habeas corpus Institute, the liberalization of criminal penalties, the implementation of consistent measures to further strengthen the guarantee of citizens' rights and freedoms in judicial and investigative activities.

In particular, the Institute for the return of the criminal case to additional investigation was canceled. The type of criminal punishment in the form of imprisonment has been liquidated, and instead the possibility of applying alternative types of punishment that are not related to imprisonment has been expanded, and the Institute for evidence assessment has been radically improved.

This, in turn, laid the foundation for the fact that all circumstances in the case were comprehensively investigated by the court and objectively assessed the evidence, as a result of which the acquittal sentences increased.

In particular, in the past 5 years, 3 thousand 513 people were issued, and only in 9 months of 2021, an acquittal sentence against 743 citizens was issued. Also, 18,026 persons were released from

the courtroom and substances unjustified against 33,515 citizens were removed from the charges or modified.

At first glance, these indicators may seem simple numbers. But if we take into account the return to the bosom of the family of so many unjustly accused people, their release, then, of course, we clearly imagine how the effect of reforms was reflected in the fate of an ordinary person.

All this is undoubtedly a clear result of reforms in the judicial and legal system. After all, freedom is the highest blessing for a person.

Another important reform in this regard is the improvement of the Institute for the revision of court decisions in order to ensure reliable protection of human rights. Note that by 2017, court decisions were revised in 7 judicial instances, while in the next three years the number of these instances was reduced to 3.

What does the reduction of judicial Instances mean? This, of course, means that the violated right will be effectively restored in the faster term without excessive fuss and spending.

Thus, it turned out that it is wrong to copy a simple copy of the political experience of the Western world.

Including scientifically analyzed the development of small business and business, and the legal basis, at this time financially support small business and business, the latter is amended and the rules for this branch of national legislation are added.

Therefore, in accordance with international standards, a three — stage judicial system was created: the principle “one court — one instance” was introduced, consisting of the courts of the first instance (District (City), on complex cases of certain categories-regional courts), an appellate instance (regional-level courts) and a cassation instance (Supreme Court).

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