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Annotation: The article deals with the issues of the emergence of the information expressed by the concept with the help of a set of permanent and optional components. In the activation of conceptual information by means of verbal means, the action is characterized by the presence of a certain type of force, the person who implements it, the weapon of force, the necessary components of the concept are "subject", "object", "weapon of use of force", "act intended to be performed" etc.

Key words: concept, conceptual information, predicativity, core, periphery, language units.

The term "component" corresponds to the elements that concretize the participants of the concept situation and the situations being expressed in the conceptual layer.

Necessary components of conceptual information are a complete alternative to what is recorded and always true to the intended situation. As long as the activation of conceptual information by means of verbal means is characterized by the presence of a certain type of force, the person who implements it, the weapon of force, the necessary components of the concept are "subject", "object", "weapon of force", "execution". intended action" consists of such things as

The main property of the subject can be explained by the fact that the substance is the source of the passive predicative property of the substance, and it has an intentional effect on the object¹. Therefore, the main element of conceptual information is language units in different systematic languages, which create a "goal situation" and in which it is possible to understand a conscious active - a person's attempt to achieve the desired result². However, here the subject appears only as the initiator of the action. The direct executor of the action is the object of influence.

Man appears as the object of action intended to be performed (cases related to animals are not considered separately in this research), causative action shows activity and control over action. Thus, in different system languages, we deal with conceptual situations with an agentive object ("agentive object"³, "causative agent"⁴, "object-agents"⁵). The object can independently perform the action defined by the predicate actant, and it appears in the sentence as a possessor.

The expression of separate permanent components of conceptual information is associated with the activation of the following signs ("sign" means conceptual features/signs) in the semantics of the structure of language units that activate conceptual information: vivacity, boldness, goal orientation, causality, controllability, etc. The mentioned symbols are closely related and not separated from each other, they are expressed syncretically. The combination of these signs in the semantics of linguistic units testifies to the fact that a living subject causes a certain work - action,

¹Бондарко А.В. Проблемы грамматической семантики и русской аспектологии. - СПб.: Издательство С. Петербургского университета, 1996. - 220 с.

²Мандыч Э.Г. Синтаксико-лексическое поле целенаправленности в современном английском языке. Автореф. дис. ... канд. филол. наук. - Киев, 1976. - 25 с.

³Lyons J. Introduction to Theoretical Linguistics. - Cambridge (Mass.): Cambridge University Press, 1995. - 519 p.

⁴Saksena A. The affected agent // Language. - Baltimore: Waverley press, Vol.56.-№4, 1980. - P. 812-827.

⁵Болдырев Н.Н. Категориальное значение глагола. Системный и функциональный аспекты. - СПб.: Изд-во РГПУ им.А.И.Герцена, 1994. - 171с; Болдырев Н.Н. Функциональная категоризация английского глагола. СПб. Тамбов: Изд. - Полиграф, центр ТГУ, 1995. - 140 с.

controls its effects. The realization of the influence depends on the mobility of the subject, and it is characterized by the subject's attempt to achieve the goal set forward by means of any positive or negative actions.⁶

Non-constant components of the concept determine and concretize its structure, but they are not considered permanent components.⁷ They are considered under conceptual analysis and include "method", "method effect", "weapon of force", "periodicity", "duration", "state of action", "duration of action" and "persistent degree of effect".⁷ includes such things as.

Many units of the concept can represent one or another non-constant component/element of the concept with its lexical meaning. This is due to the presence of differentiating schemes in the meanings of language units and the activation of some micro-concepts in the language units far from the center (peripheral) in the structure of the general concept. In order to obtain systematic information about the structure of the lexemes of this group, it is permissible to dwell on the process of selecting the central and remote units of the single group.

Based on the structure and conceptual content of the language units that verbalize the conceptual information with the "power" element, we ordered the class of units belonging to the "power" concept category according to the following criteria: 1) the conceptual structure of each language unit must include the constant components of the above-mentioned concept; 2) at least one conceptual sign of the concept (physical force, activity, control, intensity and firmness of the effect, method of negative evaluation of the effect) must be embodied in the semantics of the language unit.

The component analysis of the dictionary definitions of the selected language units made it possible to determine the stages of activation of the concept of "power" in their semantics at different levels. The concept of "power" is quite abstract, integrated form in English, force, power, strength, Uzbek language, kuch, kudrat, and in Russian, sila, sila is manifested in the semantic structures of the language units, and it has a wide range of meanings expressing physical strength, the use of force (includes a lexical-semantic variant). These language units are prototypical representatives of all units that activate the concept of "power". Language units force, power, strength reveal the situation of "power" in a typical or stereotyped form and they can concretize only one or other non-permanent components of the concept due to the activation of the structure of the language unit. In this regard, it is envisaged that the language units force, power, strength will form the central (core) part of the concept.

Lexemes far from the center cannot ensure the activation of the concept of "power" outside of a certain context, there are units that express the concept of "power" in the functional layer and lexical-semantic categories that are studied in another layer.

Thus, the units far from the center are made up of units that do not have prototypical properties, but the quantity of these conceptual signs that are certainly not complex, that is, the absence of one or more of them, or the change in their intensity, can be explained by non-constant units of other signs⁸. It is important to note that lexemes that are far from the center are considered open to complementation, so that the boundaries of the categories organized in the prototypical principle are less rigid and allow the inclusion of other categories.

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⁷Беляевская Е.Г. Когнитивные основания изучения семантики слова// Структуры представления знаний в языке. - М.: ИНИОН, 1994. - С. 87-110

⁸ Адмони В.Г. Грамматический строй как система построения и общая теория грамматики. - Л.: Наука [Ленингр. отделение], 1988. - 239 с.

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