

**THE OBJECTIVE OF THE NECESSITY OF ATTRACTING FOREIGN INVESTMENT
TO THE ECONOMY OF UZBEKISTAN**

Tugizova Malika Sokhib kizi

*Tashkent State University of Economics., Uzbekistan
3rd year student of Faculty of Finance and accounting
E-mail: malikatugizova47@gmail.com*

Abstract: As it is known, in the case of any state, separated from the outside world, the world of science, science and technology from the field in the achievements of the economy of developed countries may not develop the effective use of experience. In the way of this goal is the active involvement of foreign investment to the national economy and plays an important role to increase the effectiveness of their use. However, the distribution of doing such a task, first and foremost, "foreign investment" the essence of the concept, characteristics, types and the means of obtaining clear and obvious role in the development of the economy, the necessity will arise.

Keywords: economy, foreign investment, foreign capital, financial, intellectual investment.

Prof. D. theoretical look outlined on foreign investment G'ozibekovning the following thoughts: "foreign capital to the economy is bound to a particular term investment entities besides, if the difference is based on the width of domestic investment from the risks in the case of the legal conditions, the investment environment is characterized by change and as a result, moved the capital across countries and regions will be away"¹. So it is possible to conclude from this idea, the absolute state of the economy to the economy of a country other foreign investment capital if it is within the width of the internal investment risk is different.

Doctor of economic sciences N. Qo'ziev technique on the significance of foreign investment in scientific work: "the export of capital in the future in order to get the benefits of the foreign state, legal and physical entities of the receiver to different countries see wholesale capital riches (real, real property, intellectual and other riches.) and the income from them (profit, interest, dividends, license and commission awards, royalty, and other technical awards), and foreign investment is called"² the definition quotes. In the opinion of scientists, based on the distinctive character of their economic significance of foreign investment increases, it becomes more apparent without classification.

In scientific work, candidate of economic sciences, K. Xoshimov: "foreign investments foreign capital from owners by a certain economy in various sectors of the economy, with the law uncertain and certain other countries absolute taking risks to achieve their own interests, in order to get a result at a relatively high level to a certain period, who will mobilize all property, financial, intellectual rich"³ given the definition in that content.

"On foreign investments" in article 3 of the law of the republic of uzbekistan: "foreign investors mainly income (profit) in order to get the business and not prohibited by law which is added to the business object types and other types of intangible riches, all of the material intellectual property rights, including rights on them concerning any income from foreign investment foreign investments in the territory of the republic of uzbekistan"⁴, as was recognized.

1 G'ozibekov D. G'. Investitsiyalarni moliyalashtirish masalalari. – T.: «Moliya», 2003. – B. 45.

2 Qo'zиеva N.R. Xorijiy investitsiya ishtirokidagi korxonalar faoliyatini rag'batlantirishning moliya-kredit mexanizmini takomillashtirish yo'nalishlari. Iqt. fan. dok. ilm. dar. olish uchun yoz. diss. avtor. – T.: BMA, 2008. – B. 11.

3 Xoshimov Q.B. Chet el investitsiyalari ishtirokidagi korxonalarni soliqqa tortish va uni takomillashtirish yo'llari. Iqt. fan. nom. ilm. dar. ol. uch. yoz. dis. avtor. – T.: BMA, 2004. – B. 7.

4 O'zbekiston Respublikasining 1998 yil 30 apreldagi «Chet el investitsiyalari to'g'risida»gi Qonuni. // «Xalq so'zi», 1999 yil 12 yanvar, – №7. – B. 1.

Foreign investment, according to the form of ownership-private, state, and mixed classification, it is desirable to foreign investment. Depending on the object the direction of foreign investment, financial and real investment can also be arranged. The main role in the structure of financial investments in developed countries consists of the investment of private property owners.

The economic significance of foreign investment in properties, it is important to know its mean. Of foreign investment following features can be noted:

- a man had two sons from two economy, foreign investment capital;
- the purpose of placing the country besides the capital to make it more convenient;
- established for a relatively long period before coming back up to the owner investment high profit view;
- to be able to additional risk;
- clear goals aspiration (to get high income, to master new markets, gain self-confidence);
- from the legislation of other countries, the use of opportunities on the basis of the cultivation of productive time using his own capital;
- stimulate the system, guarantees, benefits, reliable and mutually beneficial relations be required to be established;
- production (service), with the product aside and get out of the way, to master new markets, high income, get more riches placing more useful;
- besides the national capital of their own national legal conditions and investment climate of the country, the national legal conditions to the receiver, the other change to the investment environment.

In the world practice through practical cooperation with foreign investors on the basis of the use of the opportunities that are available, you can achieve the following effects:

- to have the most modern technology of production (service) put out of business;
- new technologies, modern equipment, highly efficient equipment drawings;
- the organization of the new workplace and employment;
- compact, which cover the costs of implementation, which give a high effect with a fast pace of construction enterprises;
- time to achieve the high level of labor productivity, lowering the cost price of the product, achieve their interests;
- drafting joint ventures, to be able to experience advanced, governance, competition, put on the right path;
- products that satisfy the requirements of the market (services) to grow;
- the requirements of the product produced to convey the quality and competitiveness of the world market;make
- the creation of effective business and further expand its capabilities won;
- his solid position in the world market;
- the increase of income, the higher to achieve the effect, and how quick to lose talofat cover a period spent no funds;
- expand the export capacity of the country and the world market in "hard" currency to find work study.
- treasure the filling of the country;
- internal, external products which are out in the market (works, services)to satisfy the requirements;
- increase the prosperity of national and world economy and the welfare of the society.

The importance of foreign investment in the development of the economy of uzbekistan can be expressed by the following figures. You almost foreign investment in the country in 1990, the investment portfolio, if available, and 23.2 percent in the year 2000, the share of loans and investment, including foreign investment and loans with the guarantee of the government involved 19,8 percent,

at 3.4 percent foreign direct investment. A favorable business environment for foreign investors, extensive legal guarantees and benefits system, a whole complex of measures aimed at enterprises with foreign investment to stimulate the flow of direct foreign investments into the economy of the country gave me the opportunity to radically increase. "At the expense of all sources of funding for this purpose in the year 2020, those 800 million investment in the amount of usd 15 billion and will attract utilized. This implies a lot of 9.5 percent compared to the year 2021. More than 3 billion or 21 percent of the total investment of 300 million dollars of foreign investment, so 73% are direct foreign investments"⁵.

There are many forms of foreign investments to the national economy. Foreign investors can carry out investments in the territory of the republic of uzbekistan in the following ways:

1. Legal entities of the republic of Kazakhstan and (or) together with the established economic society of individuals and companies, banks, insurance organizations, and other enterprises in the fund's share in the charter and other property adding to participate. In this example (at least 30 percent of the authorized capital should be relevant to foreign investors) is the most popular form that can bring you to attract foreign investment through joint ventures.

2. The full economic and society to foreign investors owned company, the banks, insurance organizations, and other enterprises in the construction and development, that is, to attract foreign investment through net foreign ventures. Thus, the total (100 %) will be relevant to the investor of foreign capital

3. Property, shares and other securities, including the purchase of debt obligations of the republic of uzbekistan on the basis of the emission of made by residents to attract foreign investment.

Intellectual property, including copyright, patents, and trademarks, useful models, industrial samples, the name of the firm and know-how, as well as the prestige of constructivism (gudvil methods) to attract foreign investment through the introduction of rights.

5. Including the search of natural resources, development, extraction, or the use of them to attract foreign investment on the basis.

6. To the object of trade and the service sector, the residential building is located together with the plots of their land, property rights, as well as the possession and use of the ground (including use on a rental basis) and to attract foreign investments through the purchase of ownership and use rights to natural resources.

7. Through the establishment of free economic zones to attract foreign investment.

8. To attract foreign investment through the development of international leasing practices.

I am the foreign investment with the index"the accuracy of that we have included. Foreign investment enterprises, it is said that why? How can you give a description of him? Because we have what it means to fully realize such a stand, it is not possible to express the sense thinking about it.

National entsiklopediya "in the Directory which has the right of independent business entities legal entities. The products, services, the organization of work is to complete deals with diverse types of economic activity. State munitsipial, collective, joint, individual (family, private), there are companies"⁶, says the definition. From the aspect of this definition is that the enterprise of "joint venture" are acknowledged to be organized in the form of. Because the definition of the joint venture given to the majority of the rest of this issue is overlooked. The Russian economist-scientists from Makarevich L.: "Directory are independent business entities, in order to get the satisfaction of consumer demand and the benefit is organized on the basis of the legislation, is engaged in the

5. Karimov I.A. Bosh maqsadimiz – mavjud qiyinchiliklarga qaramasdan, olib borayotgan islohotlarni, iqtisodiyotimizda tarkibiy o'zgarishlarni izchil davom ettirish, xususiy mulkchilik, kichik biznes va tadbirkorlikka yanada keng yo'l ochib berish hisobidan oldinga yurishdir. – T.: O'zbekiston, 2016 y., 12-bet
6 O'zbekiston milliy entsiklopediyasi. – T.: «O'ME» Davlat ilmiy nashriyoti, 2003. – B. 48.

production of goods and services"⁷ that gives you the definition. In this recipe, the author of the joint venture is seen remain overlooked.

Summarize are pleasing two or more entities and the production of local goods and services with foreign countries, show, created as a legal entity in order to get the benefits, the legislative requirements of the country on the basis of a structured business entities to the joint venture is called.

We will have the right to from the moment of state registration of a legal entity. The procedure of state registration of the organization xii them by the cabinet of ministers of the republic of uzbekistan shall be determined.

2-table
Foreign investment with enterprises
causes of the organization

Internal reasons	of the investment environment from the use of the column
	and the distribution of Risks
	at the level of production savings
	to learn new methods of management of
	foreign markets to accelerate
external reasons	contract costs will reduce
	out to the world market
	that may impact the political tensions of
	the national government, the requirements of
Strategic reasons for	effective competition to some of the
	solid raw material base to be able to
	transfert the technology of
	production diversifikatsiyasi
	the opportunity to work in the country for a long time

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7 Макаревич Л.М. 200 правил бизнеса. – М.: «Дело и Сервис», 2003. – С. 125.