

**SMALL BUSINESS AND PRIVATE ENTREPRENEURSHIP ACTIVITIES SOCIO-
PHILOSOPHICAL ANALYSIS**

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Abstract

This social-philosophical analysis explores the implications and underlying principles of small business and private entrepreneurship. It delves into the societal and philosophical aspects of these activities, examining their impact on individuals, communities, and the broader economy. The analysis begins by highlighting the motivations behind small business and private entrepreneurship, emphasizing the desire for autonomy, self-determination, and personal fulfillment. It explores how these activities reflect fundamental aspects of human nature and the pursuit of independence.

Overall, this social-philosophical analysis highlights the importance of small business and private entrepreneurship in society. It recognizes their positive contributions to economic development and personal fulfillment while addressing the challenges and ethical considerations associated with these activities. By striking a balance between individualism and societal well-being, societies can harness the full potential of small businesses and private entrepreneurship for the benefit of all.

Key words: Civil society, population, economy, spirituality, economic democracy, entrepreneurship, political processes.

The fact that the main part of the employed population in the world is active in the field of small business and private entrepreneurship created the need for the rapid development of this system. In particular, in the developed countries of the East and West (the USA, France, Germany, Japan, China, South Korea, Singapore, etc.), the promotion of small business and private entrepreneurship is set as the main goal in the process of civil society development. Especially during the current pandemic, supporting the activities of business entities has become a global problem. The United Nations Development Program together with the Chamber of Commerce and Industry of Uzbekistan launched the "Business Clinic" project for small businesses and private entrepreneurs. During the pandemic, "Business-clinic" provided free advice to entrepreneurs who faced financial difficulties on all issues related to business recovery and benefits and preferences given by the state¹.

In scientific research institutes in developed countries of the world, in the process of legal reforms in civil society, in the process of giving freedom to entrepreneurs, ensuring their safety, improving criteria such as reliability, transparency, developing important scientific and conceptual views on creativity, initiative, innovative activity, high culture in the development of the industry. research is being conducted². Today, improving the welfare of social life in the world community, promoting its development, and promoting small business and private entrepreneurship is one of the priority directions. In the conditions of the globalizing and modernizing market economy, the scientific justification of the functional status of small business and private entrepreneurship, and the philosophical research of socio-political and cultural factors that positively affect its systematic development are becoming more and more relevant.

At the new stage of development of our country, the acquisition of concrete innovative content of small business and private entrepreneurship activities, understanding and evaluation of its constantly changing nature are among socio-philosophical problems. In order to strengthen the economic foundations of the Third Renaissance period and further develop civil society, in the

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Strategy of Actions on the five priority directions of the development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021, "Reducing state participation in the economy, protecting private property rights and further strengthening its priority position, small important tasks for continuing institutional and structural reforms aimed at stimulating the development of business and private entrepreneurship"³ were defined. The solution of these tasks requires the improvement of the content of small business and private entrepreneurship as not only an economic, but also a socio-philosophical phenomenon, its functional foundations in the process of civil society development.

Understanding the socio-philosophical foundations of the impact of human entrepreneurial activity on the development of society has been of practical importance since ancient times. In philosophical and historical sources, there are opinions that entrepreneurship first appeared in the form of trade. In "Avesta" the profession of hard work is glorified, businessmen in Islam also pay special attention to their legal and moral issues, the content of entrepreneurship and their position in society in the philosophical teachings of ancient Greece. Plato states that "in the relations between the state and business, only economic freedom can strengthen the relationship between them, and Aristotle states that an entrepreneur should be fair and regularly engaged in creative work."

Abu Nasr Farabi thinks about the activity of an entrepreneur who undertakes good deeds, while Abu Rayhan Beruni considers the voluntary contract and activity of people as the main factor in his views on entrepreneurship. Ibn Sina states that entrepreneurship should be managed with the help of fair laws adopted on the basis of mutual agreement of people,⁷ and entrepreneur Amir Temur admits that one determined, entrepreneurial, alert, brave and ambitious person is better than a thousand inactive and indifferent people⁸.

The development of small business and private entrepreneurship and its impact on the society with the existing social and political existence of foreign economists A. Smith, R. Cantilon, Y. Schumpeter, R. Khizrich, M. Peters, J. B. Say, A. Hosking, R. Akoff, L. Vodachek, P. Druker, L. Mises, F. Hayek, E. Hargadon and others are widely covered in their works¹.

The general theoretical issues of the problem have been studied by researchers of the CIS and foreign countries. In this place, R. Dal, F. A. Hayek, P. Krugman, L. J. Cohen, E. Arato, O. E. Leits, S. S. Alekseev, M. Ch. Baikhonova, V. K. Baranov, E. J. Bekshimbaev, A. B. Vengerov, V. S. Nersesyans, A. Sh. An example can be the scientific research of researchers like Shershanaliev.

Theoretical aspects of the development of small business and private entrepreneurship in Uzbekistan, management relations and territorial features of our country's scientists M. Sharifkhojaev, S.S. Gulomov, Yo. Abdullaev, B. Yu. Khodiev, M. S. Kasimova, Sh. N. Zaynutdinov, A.Sh. Bekmurodov, D.N. Rakhimova, N.Q. Yoldoshev, A. Gofurov, M.R. Boltabaev,

Researched in the scientific works of B.K. Goyibnazarov, S.K. Salaev, Sh. Ergashkhodjaeva, U.V. Gafurov, D.A. Artikova, D.S. Alimatova and M.M. Ibragimova¹.

They revealed aspects related to civil society, its private property, human rights and freedoms, separation of powers from the point of view of jurisprudence. They also mention the impact of business entities on the development of economic democracy. Undoubtedly, the scientific and theoretical conclusions made by these scientists are important for our research.

In this research, the genesis, formation, economic, political and spiritual foundations of civil society, the role of private property and entrepreneurship, the process of global economic integration and its impact on national and regional economic relations, the problems caused by the global financial crisis and finding their solutions Various issues such as the internal policy of Uzbekistan were discussed. Noting the positive aspects of their scientific and theoretical conclusions, we must say that they do not always take into account the features of national democratic development and entrepreneurship development in independent republics.

The political and socio-economic reforms implemented in Uzbekistan are based on the "Strategy of actions on the five priority directions of the development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021", and the formation and development of civil society also rely on these directions. This prompts us to study the problem, first of all, from the point of view of understanding the essence of the implementation of the priorities of the "Strategy of Actions".

researching the modern functional foundations of small business and private entrepreneurship as a socio-economic paradigm in strengthening the foundations of civil society

to determine the dialectical characteristics of the attention given to small business and private entrepreneurship at the new stage of development and ensuring its harmony with the process of democratic reforms;

to reveal the philosophical nature and innovative aspects of the socio-spiritual foundations of a person's engagement in small business and private entrepreneurship;

in the development of civil society, to study the emergence of various forms of property, social and personal motivation to engage in entrepreneurial activity and its impact on the economic, spiritual and cultural processes taking place in society;

in strengthening the foundations of civil society, the socio-economic paradigm of small business and private entrepreneurship, its spiritual-ethical aspects (the "portrait" of entrepreneurs based on professional-professional qualities, individual-spiritual qualities, social-spiritual values);

the dialectical relations between the immanent laws of civil society development and the permanent features of the market economy are revealed through the prism of the attention paid to small business and private entrepreneurship at a new stage of development;

innovative aspects of the formation of a person's skills to engage in small business and private entrepreneurship at a new stage of socio-economic development through entrepreneurship culture, economic culture, media culture, reading, education, and reading official publications on business are scientifically based;

the role of economic democracy, property pluralism in the development of civil society and its mental, ethnopsychological (the need to design business activities, realize one's potential as an entrepreneur), human factor transformation process in the rise of small business and private entrepreneurship is revealed.

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