

"HUMAN INTERESTS ABOVE ALL" IN THE NEW UZBEKISTAN REFLECTION OF IDEAS IN THE POLITICAL LIFE OF SOCIETY

Nabiyev Mansur Jamhur oglu

Jizzakh State Pedagogical University

"Philosophy, Education and Law Education"

Senior Lecturer of the Department

Annotation: Social ideas have a unique contribution to ensuring the democratic development of the new Uzbekistan. In particular, based on the ideas put forward by the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev, "Human interests are above all else" and "The people should work for the state bodies, not for the state bodies," great work has been done in our country to ensure human rights from 2017 to the present. This article reveals the social reforms being carried out in our country to ensure human rights with the help of analytical conclusions.

Keywords: New Uzbekistan, democratic development, social ideas, "Human interests are above all else", "The people should not do things to state agencies, but state agencies should do things to our people", ideas, human rights, our country, human values, analytical conclusions.

Introduction. The main goal of every state that has chosen a democratic form of government is to ensure the rights and freedoms of its citizens and create decent living conditions for them. Article 1 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan states that "Uzbekistan is a sovereign, democratic, legal, social and secular state with a republican form of government[1,1]. Reading the article of this law, we come to the conclusion that state administration in the Republic of Uzbekistan is carried out based on democratic norms, through secular legal systems, on the basis of social ideas and pluralistic views.

From the very beginning of his presidency, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Shavkat Mirziyoyev, has been implementing his reforms based on the idea that "Human interest is above all else"[2,129]. As a practical result of this idea, a system of communication with the people, unprecedented in the history of Uzbekistan, has been created. In particular, practical efforts have been made to resolve the social problems of citizens that have been accumulating for years and have not been resolved through "People's Receptions" and "Virtual Receptions". In addition, press secretaries have started their activities in each organization. Citizens now have the opportunity to sign up for online and offline meetings with government bodies and heads of various organizations on various issues of interest to them. I believe that the main reason for such work is to create conditions for a decent life for citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

It would be appropriate to say that humanity is the most beautiful and excellent of all living beings on earth. After all, all the underground and above-ground resources on earth were created for the use of humanity. However, humanity should not forget one thing, all useful resources have an end, and if we do not use mineral resources wisely and economically, the civilization created by humanity will inevitably decline.

I believe that in the reforms being carried out in the Republic of Uzbekistan to ensure the interests of people, it is necessary to make the most rational decisions based on the situation, not forgetting the limited resources. The interests of people take into account the level of provision of human rights, freedoms, and economic benefits.

Literature review. Abu Nasr al-Farabi's "City of Virtuous People" has a special place in the field of human rights and interests.[3,160] This work raises issues related to the formation of a person as a complete individual and ensuring the well-being of society. The most prominent representative of human rights in the ancient Eastern world is Alisher Navoi. In Navoi's epic poem "Khamsa", we see the issue of the stability of society and the protection of human interests through a just king, wise elders, and learned people[4,196].

The prominent representative of the Eastern world, Firdausi, through his work "Shahnama", promotes the idea of prioritizing human interests in the form of just rulers and heroes defending virtue[5,188].

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, adopted in 1948, is of great importance in ensuring human interests. This declaration describes the rights and freedoms of all people on earth [6,9]. Human rights and human interests cannot be separated from each other. These two concepts complement each other dialectically.

Research Methodology. The deeper and more carefully planned the analysis in scientific research, the more accurate and effective the conclusions drawn from the analysis will be. Having studied scientific research works conducted on human interests, written textbooks, manuals, and articles, we came to a conclusion. In order to draw the right conclusions within the framework of the chosen topic, it would be appropriate to use not one, but several research methods together. In this article, we used historical, dialectical, systematic, and comparative analysis methods.

Analysis and results. The idea of "Human interests above all else" occupies a special place in the "New Uzbekistan Development Strategy". From the first years of his presidency, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev initiated reforms in the protection of human rights based on the idea of "Human interests above all else". As a result of the reforms, the great idea of "The people should serve the state bodies, not the state bodies," was put into practice. In 2017, the "People's Receptions" and "Virtual Reception" of the President were established. Through this created system, citizens had the opportunity to directly address their problems to the head of state. People's Receptions were established in each region, and a system was established for resolving citizens' appeals on the spot. Such a created system was introduced for the first time in the experience of Uzbekistan.

In order to ease the burden on citizens, the "State Services Agency" was established. Through this agency, the practice of providing citizens with necessary services in a prompt and transparent manner was established. Citizens were prevented from wandering around enterprises and organizations using the services of the State Services Agency.

In order to ensure the participation of citizens in the reforms carried out by the state and to strengthen public control over the spending of state funds, the "Open Data Portal"

and "Open Budget" projects were launched. Through such a created system, issues that need to be resolved in various regions of our Republic are being resolved directly with the direct participation of our citizens. As a logical continuation of these works, the "Electronic Government" system was developed, and many services were provided by the state online. It is no exaggeration to say that such creations have prevented the waste of our people's valuable time waiting in line.

The idea that "the people should not do to state agencies, but state agencies should do to our people" has had a practical result in social life in the form of the expansion of the functions of local authorities in serving the population. Representatives of local authorities and heads of other state administration bodies regularly conduct mobile receptions in mahallas to study and solve the problems of the population on the spot. The organization of mobile receptions is a novelty in the social life of Uzbekistan. In order to systematically solve the problems of the population through mobile receptions, the "Mahallabay" and "Xonadonbai" work systems have been established.

In 2020, the "Anti-Corruption Agency" was established. This agency announced the "Corruption-Free Sector" project and strengthened measures to prevent bribery and abuse of power in education, healthcare, construction, and law enforcement agencies.

Work is also being carried out to support low-income families, including the introduction of the "Iron Book", "Women's Book", and "Youth Book" systems. Through the "Iron Book" system, people who are truly in need of social protection are supported by allocating targeted material assistance, benefits, subsidies, and preferential loans. In addition, "job fairs" are being organized to place unemployed people in work. The "Women's Book" is a program designed to support women who are facing life difficulties, unemployed, and in need of social protection. This program aims to provide women with employment and vocational training, provide preferential loans and subsidies for entrepreneurship, provide health care and psychological assistance, and assist in solving social problems. The "Youth Notebook" aims to attract young people aged 14 to 30 to free vocational training courses, help young people who are having difficulty finding a job, provide loans and grants to young people, and provide opportunities to participate in cultural and sports projects.

In addition, in order to improve the living conditions of the population, the "Prosperous Village", "Prosperous Mahalla", and "Prosperous House" projects are also being implemented. The "Prosperous Village" program includes improving the supply of drinking water, electricity, and gas, repairing and paving roads, repairing schools, kindergartens, and hospitals, creating new jobs, and developing agriculture. The "Prosperous Mahalla" program is implementing tasks such as developing social infrastructure in mahallas, repairing roads, improving lighting systems, creating green areas, developing the activities of mahalla citizen assemblies, and building and repairing sports and cultural facilities. The "Prosperous House" program is implementing important tasks such as providing material assistance to low-income families, providing financial

assistance for repairing homes, improving heating and gas supply to homes, and improving the ecological environment in mahallas and homes.

Conclusion/Recommendations. Social ideas serve to regulate and develop social relations existing in society. The state and society always need social ideas to solve problems in social life. If we consider the importance of ideas in human life through the following example, people are tormented by a certain problem or system of problems, and people unite in certain communities to solve these problems, after which people unite and begin practical action to solve the problems. A solved problem creates a need for a new idea. The process continues in this order. In order to create decent conditions for people to live in our country, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev is carrying out reforms based on the noble idea that “The people are the only source of state power”.

I think we can learn about the importance of social ideas from the goals expressed in the following ideas. “The people should serve the state bodies, not the state bodies,” “The most respected person in Uzbekistan should be a teacher,” and “A new Uzbekistan begins at the school threshold, with the education system,” indicate the areas in which reforms in social life are being carried out.

References

1. O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Konstitutsiyasi – Toshkent.: “O‘zbekiston” NMIU, 2023.-1-B.
2. Mirziyoyev Sh.M. “Milliy taraqqiyot yo‘limizni qatiyat bilan davom ettirib, yangi bosqichga ko‘taramiz”. – Toshkent.: “O‘zbekiston” NMIU, 2017.-129-B.
3. Abu Nasr Farobiy. “Fozil odamlar shahri” Nodir va dono fikrlar. – Toshkent.: “O‘zbekiston milliy ensiklopediyasi”, 2004.-160-b.
4. Umarova Shahnoza. Alisher Navoiyning “Xamsa” dostoni toponimlarining lug‘aviy qatlamlari. Qism-16 jild-1. Mart -2024. -196-b. <https://web-journal.ru/>
5. Abulqosim Firdavsiy. “Shohnoma”. – Toshkent.: “O‘zbekiston milliy kutubxonasi nashryoti”, 2012.-188-b.
6. Birlashgan Millatlar Tashkiloti tomonidan 1948-yil 10-dekabrda qabul qilingan. “Inson huquqlari umumjahon deklaratsiyasi”. <https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files>