

THE ROLE AND IMPORTANCE OF ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND SMALL BUSINESS IN THE NATIONAL ECONOMY

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Annotation: *In this article, the statistics is concerned with the study of the development of entrepreneurship in small business and the importance of increasing the competitiveness of small business and its place in the national economy, the development of export potential of small business in the undp, by the republic in the sphere of business and its development issues in statistical analysis, the development of small business and*

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Small business and private entrepreneurship in the country and serves as the class of the formation of the solid ground. Exactly this at the expense of the development of sustainable social and economic sector in the country being interested in it, which is a driving force towards the development of social democratic and radical changes are in the form of a layer. All the processes associated with doing business in the country of further liberalization, simplify and reduce the cost of packing, in terms of financial support of small entities tadbikorlik measures implemented as a result of the consolidation of small business are becoming increasingly role in the economy of our country. Provide reliable protection of private property and the implementation of further measures to reduce the active participation of the state in the economy and the growth of business in the first quarter of the current year of small business significantly 13,6 thousand or 64 percent more than at the same period of the year 2018 to support the creation of new entities [1]. 56,9 percent of GDP, the share of small business in the structure. Also on the same area has been a large part of the new jobs being created. Exactly the competitiveness and the development of this sector of the domestic market with quality products at a rapid pace, filling, first of all, for young people, which is one of the pressing issues of today, and on this basis to create new job places and ensuring the welfare of the population increase is considered one of the most important factors of the growth of income [2].

As a result of the activities related to the development of small business and private enterprises and the systematic economic policy, the share of this sector in the creation of gross domestic product is increasing year by year. This can be seen in the strategy of action on five priority directions of development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017-2021, approved by the decree of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated 07.02.2017 № 4947 [3]. In particular, the strategy of action is intended to ensure the proportionality and stability of the national economy as the priority areas of further development and liberalization of the economy, increasing the share of industry, services, small business and private entrepreneurship in its composition.

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Stimulating subjects of small business and private entrepreneurship is the importance of comprehensive financial and economic assistance to them primarily. Because they are newly created and stood up to them when they need financial help and the importance of preferential credit issued by the bank is also important. This in turn to increase the importance of development of the export potential of small businesses is very important and urgent issue means that the bank [5].

The sphere of small business and private entrepreneurship in the region, be supported, comprehensive, and give to them a number of benefits and opportunities to the development of our economy and the living standards of the population farovonlashib cause further, according to the final report of the year 2018 they share in the volume of the gross regional product of 6to 3,to 4 percent. Or last year's (63,2%) than in the same period has increased from 0.2 to handle.

The number of small and private entrepreneurship entities in the past than 18783, respectively. That 18390 them (than 97,9 %) operate. During the reporting period 2549 pcs new small business and private entrepreneurship entities of 68,2 at the expense of small businesses thousand three new jobs were created.

1-table

The analysis of small business development in the region Fergana [4]

No	Indicators	Unit of measurement	in 2018	in 2019	Compared to the year 2018,%
1	Small business and private entrepreneurship entities, the number of	the unit	18775	18783	100,0
That:					
	Providing Activities	the unit	18108	18390	101,6
	Activity being	a thousand	667	393	58,9
	What stopped its activities in the reporting period,	the unit	1580	2702	171,0
Including:					
2	The number of small enterprises	the unit	1793	1766	98,5
	Activities, providing	the unit	1766	1749	99,0
	Activity being	thousand	27	17	63,0
	What stopped its activities in the reporting period,	the unit	40	72	180,0
3	Number of microfirms	the unit	16982	17017	100,2
	Activities, providing	the unit	16342	16641	101,8
	Activity being	a thousand	640	376	58,8
	What stopped its activities in the reporting period	the unit	1540	2630	170,8
4	The share of small business and private entrepreneurship entities				
	Share in GDP	%	63,2	63,4	x

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	Industrial production volume	million sum	4687200,9	4996437,1	106,6
	The industry's total share	%	43,6	47,8	x
	Agricultural products, the volume of	million sum	3473911,1	3903368	105,9
	Agriculture's share in	%	96,7	96,8	x
	The volume of construction work	million sum	1562425,5	1232953	111,8
	The construction of a share in	%	90,2	90,1	x
	Retail trade volume	million sum	5418886,6	6276637	119,1
	In the share of retail trade	%	78,9	82,0	x
	Total service volume	million sum	4169749,2	4389608	105,3
	Engaged in the share of total service	%	72,8	74,4	x
5	In the share of employment in small business economic	%	80,3	80,3	100,0
6	The small business export volumes of goods in	million dollars	203,4	223,4	109,8
7	Import volumes of goods in the small business	million dollars	152,2	154	101,2
8	KC and microfirms in the territory export	%	43,6	46,4	x

The financial support of small business and private entrepreneurship by commercial banks in the reporting period in order to 1068,6 billion. sum (*that is, 360 billion of microcredit. the sum of the loan funds have been allocated 131,7 percent plan and the commission has been completed.*

1-as seen in the table, the small business and private entrepreneurship entities established in the year 2019, the number of unit 18783. The number of small enterprises 1766 units, the number of micro 17017, including the share in employment in the economy is 100%, the volume of exports 9,8%, while the volume of import by 1.2%, the exports of the territory of joint ventures and micro-year 2019 46,4 % of it.

2-table

The analysis of small businesses in the region [4]

	Indicators	2018	2019
1	Total subjects of small business, the unit	18780	18783
	Including		
	-Business, providing the unit	18388	18390
	-Operate-general, unit	390 years	393
	That		
	-Launching in the reporting period	2540	2549

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	-In the reporting period was finished	2700	2702
2	Exports, thousand usd. (except individuals)	223250,3	223431,6
	2015 year, compared to % in the account	109,5	yt1 109.8
3	Import thousand usd. (from individuals tashkari)	153568,2	154047,8
	2015 year, compared to % in the account	100,2	101,2
4	The number of employees working	12114500	1211500
5	Erected at the expense of small businesses, the working place, the place	67954	68190

2-in the table, while subjects of small business in the region than in the year 2019, a total of 18783, that number 18390 show business units, while the number of publicly than 393, respectively. Usd 223431,6 the volume of exports in 2018, compared with a year to 9,8% in the volume of imports, while 1.2%, and the number of those who work in the sahara 1211500 than small businesses at the expense of the working place 68190 place units built were established.

3- table

The share of small business in the economy in the region [4]

Indicators	2018	2019
Gross regional product	63,2	63,4
Products industry	47,8	47,8
Gross agricultural product	96,1	96,8
Capital investments	53,7	54,1
Construction works	increased to 88.4	90,1
Retail trade turnover	81,4	82,0
Of paid services to the population	57,1	57,3
Services total	73,8	74,4
Shipping	72,0	72,2
Passenger	91,0	91,1

3-the analysis of the table we have in the year 2019 gross regional mahsuulot 63,4%, respectively. Industrial products 47,8%, 96 gross agricultural product,%, capital investments 54,1%, construction works 54,1% for retail trade turnover 82,0%, paid services to the population of 57,3%, in service a total of 7,4% shipping 72,2%, while the carriage of passengers 91,1 %have accounted for.

If we analyze the situation of January 1, 2019, loans allocated to small business enterprises in the region amounted to 1 068 636 million soums, of which short-term loans amounted to 359 978 million soums, and long-term loans amounted to 708658 million soums, and foreign credit disbursement amounted to 68 404 million soums.

4- table

Loans to small business enterprises in the region [4]

As of 1 January of the year of 2019

Indicators	in 2018
Million sum of loans allocated to small business enterprises	1 636 068

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Including:	
Short-term	978 359
The long-term	658 708
Mastering of foreign credit, a million sum	404 68

As can be seen from Table 5, the high share of the services sector is 97,7% of the city of Margilan, 97,3% of Furqat, 97,0% of Kushtepa, 97,0% of Uchkoprik and 96,8% of Soh districts. In construction Margilan city, Furqat, from 100.0% of the so, Kuva make up 98.2% districts. In trade, the city of Margilan is 100.0%, in Furqat, Soh, Qishtepa, Bovay, Uchkoprik districts 100.0%, Besharik 99.9%, Altariq 99.5% and Kuva 99.5%.

Employment of 1227.9 thousand people was provided in the region (80.5% of those employed in the total economy) and the growth rate was 1.1%.

The share of small business and private entrepreneurship in exports in January-December 2019 in the region amounted to 44.3% (36.0% in the corresponding period of 2018), industry – (74.4%), construction – (89.0 %), employment – (80.5%).

228.5 million in the region. In the amount of USD (44.3% of the total volume of exports), products (goods and services) were exported (84.7 million compared to the same period of the previous year). In US dollars, or grew by 115.9%;

An increase of 10.0% of the vehicle traffic turnover (91.3% of the total automobile traffic turnover) and 3.1% of the passenger turnover (95.8% of the total passenger turnover) was provided in the region;

1947.0 mlrd. so mlik construction work (89.0% of the total volume of construction work) was completed and the growth rate was 105.7% compared to January-December 2018;

5743.1 billion sum many of the services (services of the total volume of 75.9% i), 2018 the past year January-December compared to a growth rate of 102.0% accounted for (1-diagram).

2-as seen from the diagram, most small businesses in the industry network (total of entities established 34.7%), in the field of trade (23.7 %), agriculture, forestry and fisheries agriculture (8.1%) and construction (7.7%) was established.

5- table

The share of small business and private entrepreneurship in the region in January-December 2019 (by region, by percentage) [4]

	Industry	Services	Construction	Trade
Fergana region	41.1	75.9	89.0	91.5
District				
Oltariq	100.0	94.1	96.9	99.5
Kushtepa	100.0	97.0	98.0	100.0
Baghdad	58.1	93.5	93.2	96.5
Buvayda	100.0	96.1	97.2	100.0
Besharik	66.8	96.2	94.1	99.9

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Kuva	71.6	94.9	98.2	100.0
Uchkuprik	86.2	97.0	rated at 92.6	100.0
Rishtan	71.2	83.5	96.6	93.4
Deposits From	100.0	96.8	100.0	97.0
Rugged	29.0	91.9	90.7	92.3
Uzbekistan	83.7	96.3	87.2	100.0
Fergana	100.0	89.3	90.8	79.4
Furkat	95.1	97.3	100.0	100.0
Danghara	100.0	95.1	92.1	100.0
Kuva	100.0	95.4	75.1	97.4
Cities				
Fergana	18.7	50.8	85.5	80.3
Kokand	23.0	89.6	66.4	92.7
Kuvasay	19.8	96.5	95.9	88.6
Margilan	100.0	97.7	100.0	91.3

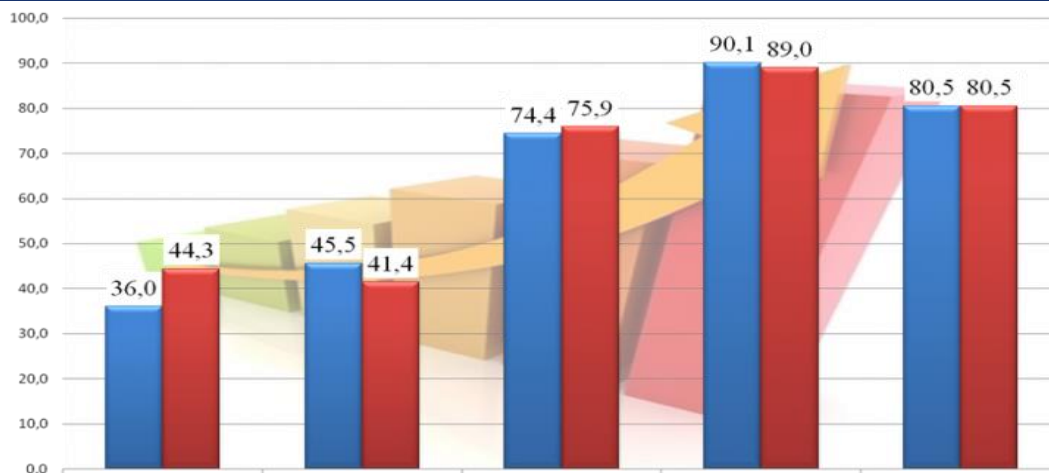
The year 2019 in the region in January-December of small business and private entrepreneurship subjects:

-the volume of industrial production 4174.2 billion sum (total industrial production of 41.4% I) organization of January compared to December 2018 the year of growth rate 105.1% and accounted for;

-Investments worth -1174.3 billion (49.4 % of the total investment volume) and the growth rate for January-December 2018 was 98.1%.

1-diagram

The share of small business and private entrepreneurship in the region in January-December 2019 (by sector, by percentage) [4]



The Export Industry Construction Employment Services the year 2018 from January to December of 2019 year from January to December

As it is known in the conditions of realization of the economy has been developing market relations.

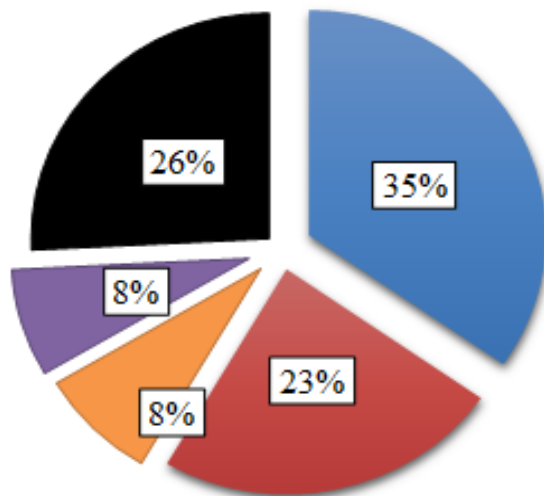
According to statistics, the gross domestic services of the country for nearly 65% of the area of cultivation of agricultural products accounted for 12% light industry make up the part of a jack. This is contrary to one of the other fields in conjunction with light koefitsenti of the population employment in the industry is high.

2020 quarter 1 of the year of 2019 compared to the same period of the year, light industrial area, 4% grew by that 0.9% come directly to rural areas.

As seen from the above statistics, small enterprises in the republic of the young republic at the same time, the effective area is basically our independence at a rapid pace in recent years rivojlanayotgan business.

2-diagram

The year 2019 from January to the newly created small businesses in the months of December (on the type of economic activity, and without the peasant farms) [4]



Further deepening of the economic reforms of our state of the country, modernization, and the comprehensive development of the regions of the economy, population, income and welfare policy in the republic of performed today as a system to increase the stages of formation and development of small business in which to identify and eliminate the problems, and small business development in the regions of our republic, one of the priority directions of modeling, statistical forecasting methods using research-based recommendation and remains one of the urgent problems to develop proposals.

In Uzbekistan today, the innovative business and entrepreneurship type of information-kommunikasiyalar market, business automation, automation of form and technical modeling of the trends of the development of theoretical-methodological and practical issues are being worked out.

Taking into account the implementation of the policy, the following tasks will assist in increasing the export potential of small businesses think that:

- small business representatives and preferential loans to private entrepreneurs and for them the possibility of expanding the use of the necessary resources;
- subjects of small business for development of export potential of the necessary organizational, legal, financial conditions and mechanisms of the formation of further improvement;
- small businesses to export their products to give you additional benefits;
- small business necessary for the improvement of the regional program on the development of the sector;
- small businesses for the expansion of innovative activity fairs, exhibitions, necessary to create data centers;
- the development of small business in all regions of the country and the further development of the infrastructure needed for the production of the communication system;
- special professional training, scientific and professional to take care of them stand on the level constantly increases;
- small business investment also in the field of entrepreneurship, in particular also to attract foreign investment wider.

In our opinion, one of the ways to further increase the economic and social efficiency of small business operating in small business and private entrepreneurship in the republic of innovative marketing surveys based on the analysis of the activity of enterprises and achieve them highly effective in deeply it is necessary to popularize the experience.

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