

**THE CULTURAL-ENLIGHTENMENT MEASURES CONDUCTED
IN THE KASHKADARYA AND SURKHANDARYA REGIONS**

¹**Hamroyeva Nodira Normurodovna**

¹Teacher of the department of civil society, Termez State University

Article history:

Received: 26th December., 2021

Accepted: 27th December., 2021

Published: 28th December., 2021

Abstract: *In the following article the cultural-enlightenment measures conducted in the Kashkadarya and Surkhandarya regions basaed on the latest initiatives propelled in the Republic of Uzbekistan.*

Keywords: *theater, cultural events, Bakhshi art, Maqam festival, acquire creative skills, “People’s electronic library”*

Introduction. The main task of the studio “Zamin Creative”, founded at the school of creativity named after Abdulla Oripov in Karshi city, is to create an inclusive environment in which everyone can interact, acquire creative skills and new professions. Here, activities are conducted on the basis of training programs developed jointly by teachers and specialists. “New gardens of Uzbekistan” are being established. Epic poetry plays a crucial role in the musical and poetic heritage of the Uzbek and Karakalpak people of Uzbekistan. The patrimony of the southern regions of Uzbekistan, **Bakhshi art** was inscribed in December 2021 ([16.COM](https://www.unesco.org/en/rep/16-com)) on the Representative List of the Intangible Cultural Heritage of Humanity

Methods and references. The buildings and structures located in the Abu Muin Nasafi complex in the Karshi district “Qovchin” neighborhood citizens assembly area, the actor of The Musical drama Theater of Kashkadarya region named after M. Tashmammedov, the managing director of the “Muloqot” Theater Studio of Karshi city, the artistic head of the theater “Eski masjid, are freely assigned to the Directorate on the basis of operational management

The right to free use of the Office of Muslims of Uzbekistan in the building of the Akida Science School in Kashkadarya region is granted. In order to ensure the implementation of the Decree of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan № PF-6199 “On measures to further improve the system of Public Administration in the field of Tourism, Sports and cultural heritage dated April 6, 2021, , I decide on the basis of Articles 6 and 25 of the law of the Republic of Uzbekistan “On local public authority”. An international conference on the theme of the role of Maqam in world civilization began in Shahrizabz. 162 maqam performers from 29 countries of the world will participate in the festival that was covered by journalists from 30 countries of the world. The following events are expected to be held at the scope of the Festival: scientific-practical conference, on the topic “Music art of maqam and its role in the world civilization” that brought together representatives of 20 countries; solo concerts of Uzbekistan and world maqam masters; and competition of ensembles, singers and instrumentalists (the lyrics are built on ancient folk poetry and lyrical works of oriental classical literature such as Hafiz, Jami, Bedil). As of 2018 onward, the festival will be held every other year in Shahrizabz, one of the ancient cities of the Great Silk Road. Coordination is in the hands of the Ministry of Culture of Uzbekistan, the Uzbek National Center of the Maqam Art, other stakeholders and under the patronage of UNESCO.

On the occasion of the 30th anniversary of the state independence of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the Karshi "Park of Science and education" was put into use. It includes representatives

45	ISSN 2277-3630 (online), Published by International journal of Social Sciences & Interdisciplinary Research., under Volume: 10 Issue: 12 in December-2021 https://www.gejournal.net/index.php/IJSSIR
	Copyright (c) 2021 Author (s). This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of Creative Commons Attribution License (CC BY). To view a copy of this license, visit https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/

of the Republican spirituality and enlightenment Center, the public foundation for the support of non-profit organizations and other institutions of civil society under the Oliy Majlis, The cinematography agency, the Union of writers of Uzbekistan, members of the “Ma’rifat” propagandists society, the head of the Department of youth work, spirituality and enlightenment of the State Conservatory of Uzbekistan.

Discussion. Within the framework of the current year's festival “New Uzbekistan — towards a new renaissance!” The period of “new awakening”, “sharing enlightenment”, “begins from books and libraries”, “spiritual sponsor of an educated neighborhood”, “pride of my child Uzbekistan”, “Active Citizen”, “Enlightenment Tour”, “Maqam nights”, “Happy childhood”, “Mentor to the age of five Nurani” are planned to implement such projects.

Within the framework of this festival, national and historical films will also be shown in all regions of the Republic. In the artistic part of the conference there was held a concert program dedicated to the birth of people's artist of Uzbekistan Botir Zakirov, a unique and Unforgettable singer of songs, an artist who took a deep place in the hearts of the people. Projects within the framework of “Spirituality festival” will be implemented throughout the Republic.

On March 19, under the chairmanship of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev, a video-projector meeting was held dedicated to the issues of attracting attention to youth, their wide involvement in culture, art, physical education and sports, formation of skills in the use of Information Technologies, promotion of reading among young people, increase of women's employment.

30 percent of the population of our country is young men and women from 14 to 30 years old. A wide range of conditions have been created for their education and professional achievement. At the same time, the organization of meaningful transfer of free time of young people is an urgent issue. The more morally harmonious the youth, the stronger the immunity to various foreign diseases.

It is known that the head of our state put forward five important initiatives to launch works in the social, spiritual and educational spheres on the basis of a new system.

Today, despite the fact that there are computer equipment in all schools, it has been criticized that the Internet service is not used adequately. The Ministry of public education, the Ministry of development of information technologies and Communications has been tasked to develop a plan of measures to ensure the provision of computer classes in all schools with modern technologies and high-speed Internet network until 2021.

With the involvement of enterprising entrepreneurs, it was noted that the establishment of computer games centers, in which there should be tests, quizzes, development strategies and other useful programs that will serve the knowledge and outlook of children and young people.

In youth, the formation of independent thought and wide worldview, evoking affection for the book from childhood, will be a solid foundation in their way of life. But many villages and neighborhoods do not have the necessary conditions for this. Information resource centers established in the place of Ilgarigi libraries could not fulfill the tasks assigned to them.

Taking into account these circumstances, within the framework of the new initiative, it is planned to deliver additional books to places, depending on the number of young people.

The head of our state gave instructions to the ministries and associations on publishing books on artistic, educational, social topics within the framework of the project “Caravan of enlightenment. In youth, the formation of Independent Thought and wide worldview, evoking affection for the book from childhood, will be a solid foundation in their way of life. But many villages and neighborhoods do not have the necessary conditions for this. Information resource centers established in the place of Ilgarigi libraries could not fulfill the tasks assigned to them.

Taking into account these circumstances, within the framework of the new initiative, it is planned to deliver additional books to places, depending on the number of young people.

The head of our state gave instructions to the ministries and associations on publishing books on artistic, educational, social topics within the framework of the project “Caravan of enlightenment” and on the supply of not less than 1 million copies to the Republic of Karakalpakstan and all regions. and on the supply of not less than 1 million copies to the Surkhondarya and all regions.

At the meeting, it was noted that local authorities should organize an exemplary bookstore in each city and district center. The information and Mass Communication Agency was entrusted with the task of providing library services to the inhabitants of villages and ovules by placing portable book pavilions in all cities and districts, setting up bibliobuses in the Republic of Karakalpakstan and in

Issues of employment of women and girls were also discussed. To this end, in 2019-2020, 195 sewing and knitting enterprises from sandwich panels were established in all districts. For their construction, many areas of densely populated labor resources were selected. As a result of the establishment of these enterprises, it is planned to create more than 24 thousand permanent jobs for women. The president of our country, taking into account the fact that women wishing to work are much more than the number of jobs, stressed the need to organize work in enterprises in 2 shifts, to produce products that are in demand in them.

For the purpose of wide implementation of the 5 initiatives mentioned at the meeting, responsible leaders were attached to all regions. In addition, the chairman of the Jokargy Kenges of the Republic of Karakalpakstan, the khokims of Tashkent City, regions, districts and cities, “Nurani”, “Mahalla” funds, women's party, the leaders of the Youth Union were personally responsible and responsible for these tasks. Information was heard on the issues discussed.

In the party system, according to the tradition of “Master –disciple” to female deputies in 368 regional and local councils, it is the upbringing of a new generation of women politicians by attaching women who are activists of the "women's wing" in the regions.

Today in the social network of the “Women's Club of Deputies” Telegram group was launched and exchange of experience within the framework of its activities was established.

It should be noted that in order to ensure the implementation of legislation on gender issues adopted by the party in our country over the past period, gender statistics and gender ratings have been developed in the party system.

Folk – ethnographic team “O'tov” organized under the culture center of Kumkurgan district, folk - ethnographic teams “Bobotog gullari” organized under the Culture Center “Yangiyer” gained the title of "people's amateur team" by the Ministry of Culture for their active services in restoration of national values, high performing skills.

During these events, surrounded by a wide population and young people, the Surkhondarya Regional Center for spirituality and enlightenment organized the “Star Football” Show, The “Book Fair” projects. In the process of the events, various performances were organized by the creative and artistic intelligentsia of the group of propagandists, sketches and songs were performed from the stage works. The events covered thousands of participants from the Termez city of the region, Sariosia, Shurchi, Kumkurgan, Uzun, Sherabad, Denov, Kiziriq, Oltinsoy, Jarkurgan, Angor, Boysun, Muzrabot, Termez districts. The participants of the event were presented in many copies by the Republican Center for spirituality and enlightenment and the Society of propagandists “Ma'rifat” educational and artistic literature on various topics, which gave everyone a high mood and joy.

An electronic “Book shelf” is installed in the 52-th village family polyclinic in the Karshi district. This was reported by the Information Service of the Department of health of Kashkadarya region.

The opportunity to download more than 160 electronic books for free by scanning the QR-code on the smartphone is pleasing to them. We are glad that our institution has now become a massager, which not only heals, but also distributes light. The establishment of the “People's electronic library” in the perinatal center of the region also pleased the employees of the institution and the fans of Reading who visited this place. It is reported that 157 samples of literature were taken from the electronic shelf. As we reported earlier, on June 7, 2019 the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan adopted a resolution “on further improvement of information and library service provision to the population of the Republic of Uzbekistan”. In 2019-2024, the decision approved the program of measures for the development of the Information-Library Sector in Uzbekistan, as well as measures for the development of the Information-Library Sector.

Two percent of the funds allocated to the fund for the development of information and communication technologies will be allocated to the fund for the development of Information and library institutions. At the National Library 186 districts (cities) Information-Library centers are organized.

Conclusion Also, all information resource centers operating under schools and colleges will be liquidated, their book funds and staff units will be assigned to the newly created district (city) information and library centers. By the decision, the main tasks of the newly established District (City) Information and library centers were determined. Creating opportunities for the use of information to the layers of the population in need of social protection, creating the opportunity for users to use quality information sources in any (print, multimedia and digital) Carriers, Internet networks shular is a sentence. In addition, departmental libraries are organized (improved) in state organizations, including in military units. Their list of publications necessary to update and supplement the book fund is formed every year.

REFERENCES

1. Intangible cultural heritage. <https://ich.unesco.org/en/RL/bakhshi-art-01706>
2. <http://madaniyat.uz/ru/> “Ma’rifat karvoni” aksiyasi.
3. <https://lex.uz/docs/-1677083> “Shahrisabz shahrining 2700 yilligini nishonlashga tayyorgarlik ko’rish to’g’risida” Shahrisabz state museum-sanctuary.
4. https://uza.uz/uz/posts/abdulla-oripov-nomidagi-izhod-maktabida-zamin-creative-studiyasi-faoliyat-boshladi_326206
5. Qashqadaryoda nou-xau kutubxona tashkil etildi. <https://xs.uz/uz/post/qashqadaryoda-nou-khau-kutubkhona-tashkil-etildi>
6. Nodira H. The cultural-enlightenment issues in the territories of southern regions of Uzbekistan (2018-2021) //Central Asian journal of social sciences and history. – 2021. – T. 2. – №. 5. – C. 76-82.
7. Normurodovna H. N. Profound Reforms in the Social and Cultural Spheres in the Qashqadarya and Surkhandarya Regions of the Republic of Uzbekistan // CENTRAL ASIAN JOURNAL OF LITERATURE, PHILOSOPHY AND CULTURE. – 2021. – T. 2. – №. 7. – C. 63-66.
8. Normurodovna K. N. Re-establishment of Cultural Heritage in Uzbekistan During the Years of Independence, Cultural Processes and Their Role in the Upbringing of Youth //International Journal on Integrated Education. – T. 3. – №. 4. – C. 39-42.