

**PROBLEMS OF EXPORT OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS IN THE REGION**

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**Annotation:**

This article addresses some issues such as key factors in the export of products in the region.

**Keywords:**

Exports, diversification, innovation, market economy, national economy, modernization, foreign trade, unemployment, economic growth, manufacturing, stocks, stock markets, financial structures, crisis.

It is known that the regional economy studies the socio-economic processes in a particular region, the study of social and economic factors. The region's economy will include sectors of the national economy.

The modern economic complex of Uzbekistan, which is currently undergoing a radical transformation, forms a complex system of industries. During the years of independence, many new types of products have been launched in the electrical and electronics, metallurgy, microbiology and chemical industries. With the launch of General Motors in Asaka and UzOtayol in Samarkand, Uzbekistan has become the 28th largest carmaker in the world. At present, agriculture, as well as the processing of these products and the production of consumer goods remain the priority sectors of the economy.

In addition, in 2019, began production of new types of finished products, components, raw materials and materials that are in high demand in the domestic market as well as they are export-oriented, recommended for development by businesses entities. Such efforts have affected industries across the country.

The formation and development of market relations are closely linked with the territorial organization of the country's economy. The study of theoretical and practical problems of regional economics and politics (rent relations, regional social processes, etc.) provides an opportunity to solve regional problems, requires the development of new scientific conclusions and proposals. Social and demographic research is being carried out in our country. Measures are being developed to address problems in various sectors of the national economy.

But where there is progress, there are problems to one degree or another. At the same time, as old problems are being solved, new ones are taking their place, and similarly serious situations remain in the industrial sector. For example, the share of high-tech industry in the technological structure of production in the region is 1.5% in January-March 2020 (1.2% in January-March 2019) compared to



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the previous year. Increased by 0.3 points. Similarly, medium-high-tech - 25.5% (26.9%), medium-low-tech - 39.4% (38.1%) and low-tech - 33.7% (33.8%).

We think we need to be able to use the latest technology in the country. It is necessary to seriously consider the implementation of a number of projects aimed at modernizing the economy, technical and technological re-equipment, accelerated modernization of leading industries.

Modernization processes play an important role in ensuring that our country finds its place not only in the domestic market, but also in increasingly competitive world markets through goods and services produced using modern equipment and technologies. Consumers, as well as companies and firms, benefit from the fact that production meets modern requirements. Most importantly, the reliance on high technology in production will lead to the diversification of exports of industrial products.

Today, the small business and private entrepreneurship sector must play an important role in diversifying the country's industrial exports. Because the small business and private entrepreneurship sector today has become the most emerging sector in the development of the national economy. In particular, the share of small business and entrepreneurship in industrial production was 22.2%. In terms of regions, the highest rates were in Jizzakh (49.4%), Samarkand (39.5%), Namangan (38.8%) and Fergana regions (38.0%).

However, in Andijan (23.6%), Kashkadarya (21.6%) and Khorezm (19.8%) regions, the share of small business and entrepreneurship in the industrial volume is developing very slowly. Similar problems are particularly acute in Tashkent (16.8%), the Republic of Karakalpakstan (14.6%) and Navoi (5.1%).

From the above analysis, it can be seen that we cannot positively assess the development of small businesses in the industrial sector in the regional parts of the region. As noted above, the share of small businesses and entrepreneurs in the production of industrial products - only 22.2% - has a negative impact on the potential for export diversification in this area.

It is known that the introduction of foreign technologies in various sectors of the economy is a requirement of the times. However, as long as there is a desire for development, especially in small business and private entrepreneurship, it should not be limited to the introduction of foreign technologies. Although we consider this direction to be economically efficient, over time they can lead to ineffective consequences. Such inefficiencies, in turn, hinder the development of regional or local innovation.

Therefore, in connection with the global financial and economic crisis, it is important to take measures to stimulate the rapid volatility of demand in foreign markets and to stimulate demand in the domestic market. To do this, it is necessary to mobilize all efforts to maintain high rates of economic growth and ensure sustainability by supporting local producers. The widespread implementation of the localization program will play an important role in achieving this goal.

In our opinion, in the development of small business and private entrepreneurship, it is necessary to pay more attention to the creation of new technologies, complex design and technical

tools specific to national crafts on the basis of domestic intellectual reserves. As a result, opportunities to export national products can be achieved.

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